

# Table of Contents

<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	3
<b>CHAPTER 1: WHAT IS AN ORGANISM?</b>	
Section 1 – Characteristics	4
Section 2 – Basic Needs of Organisms	7
<b>CHAPTER 2: THE CELL</b>	
Section 1 – Parts of a Cell	9
Section 2 – Chemicals in a Cell	12
Section 3 – Movement of Molecules	14
Section 4 – How Cells Make Food	16
Section 5 – The Cell Cycle	18
<b>CHAPTER 3: CLASSIFICATION</b>	
Section 1 – Taxonomy	20
Section 2 – How Organisms Are Classified	22
<b>CHAPTER 4: HEREDITY &amp; REPRODUCTION</b>	
Section 1 – Traits	24
Section 2 – Dominant & Recessive Traits	26
Section 3 – Reproduction	30
<b>CHAPTER 5: EVOLUTION</b>	
Section 1 – Genes & Mutations	34
Section 2 – Darwin’s Theory of Natural Selection	36
Section 3 – Fossils	39
<b>CHAPTER 6: BACTERIA &amp; VIRUSES</b>	
Section 1 – Bacteria	42
Section 2 – Viruses	45
<b>CHAPTER 7: PROTISTS &amp; FUNGI</b>	
Section 1 – Protists	47
Section 2 – Fungi	50
Section 3 – Lichen	52
<b>CHAPTER 8: PLANTS</b>	
Section 1 – What Is a Plant?	53
Section 2 – Nonvascular & Vascular Plants	54
Section 3 – Plant Life Cycles	56
Section 4 – Parts of a Plant	58
Section 5 – Photosynthesis	60
<b>CHAPTER 9: ANIMALS</b>	
Section 1 – Characteristics of Animals	62
Section 2 – Invertebrates	64
Section 3 – Vertebrates	67
Section 4 – Animal Behavior	69
<b>CHAPTER 10: THE HUMAN BODY</b>	
Section 1 – From Cells to Systems	70
Section 2 – Skeletal & Muscular Systems	71
Section 3 – Circulatory & Respiratory Systems	74
Section 4 – Digestive & Excretory Systems	77
Section 5 – Endocrine & Reproductive Systems	79
Section 6 – The Nervous System	81
Section 7 – The Integumentary System	83
<b>GLOSSARY</b>	85