

# Table of Contents

<b>INTRODUCTION</b> .....	3
<b>CHAPTER 1: THREE LAYERS OF EARTH</b>	
Section 1 – <i>Core, Mantle &amp; Crust</i> .....	4
Section 2 – <i>Plate Movement</i> .....	6
Section 3 – <i>Plate Tectonics</i> .....	8
Section 4 – <i>Forces That Make &amp; Change Landforms</i> .....	10
Section 5 – <i>Volcanoes</i> .....	12
Section 6 – <i>Earthquakes</i> .....	14
<b>CHAPTER 2: MINERALS &amp; ROCKS</b>	
Section 1 – <i>Minerals</i> .....	16
Section 2 – <i>The Rock Cycle</i> .....	19
Section 3 – <i>Igneous Rocks</i> .....	20
Section 4 – <i>Sedimentary Rocks</i> .....	21
Section 5 – <i>Metamorphic Rocks</i> .....	22
Section 6 – <i>Geologic Time</i> .....	23
<b>CHAPTER 3: WEATHERING, EROSION &amp; SOIL</b>	
Section 1 – <i>Weathering</i> .....	25
Section 2 – <i>Erosion</i> .....	27
Section 3 – <i>Soil</i> .....	29
<b>CHAPTER 4: THE ATMOSPHERE</b>	
Section 1 – <i>The Atmosphere &amp; Its Gases</i> .....	30
Section 2 – <i>The Greenhouse Effect</i> .....	32
Section 3 – <i>Clouds</i> .....	33
Section 4 – <i>Precipitation</i> .....	34
Section 5 – <i>Humidity</i> .....	35
Section 6 – <i>Weather Conditions</i> .....	36
Section 7 – <i>Severe Weather</i> .....	38
Section 8 – <i>Climates</i> .....	40
<b>CHAPTER 5: WATER</b>	
Section 1 – <i>The Water Cycle</i> .....	43
Section 2 – <i>Freshwater Sources</i> .....	44
Section 3 – <i>Oceans</i> .....	47
Section 4 – <i>Ocean Currents</i> .....	48
<b>CHAPTER 6: ECOSYSTEMS</b>	
Section 1 – <i>Land Ecosystems</i> .....	50
Section 2 – <i>Marine Ecosystems</i> .....	52
Section 3 – <i>Freshwater Ecosystems</i> .....	54
<b>CHAPTER 7: POLLUTION &amp; DESTRUCTION</b>	
Section 1 – <i>Land Pollution &amp; Destruction</i> .....	55
Section 2 – <i>Air Pollution</i> .....	56
Section 3 – <i>Water Pollution</i> .....	58
Section 4 – <i>Reduce, Reuse &amp; Recycle</i> .....	59
<b>CHAPTER 8: THE SOLAR SYSTEM</b>	
Section 1 – <i>How the Solar System Works</i> .....	60
Section 2 – <i>The Sun</i> .....	62
Section 3 – <i>Planets</i> .....	63
Section 4 – <i>Asteroids, Meteors &amp; Comets</i> .....	65
Section 5 – <i>Stars</i> .....	66
<b>CHAPTER 9: EARTH &amp; ITS MOON</b>	
Section 1 – <i>Days, Years &amp; Seasons</i> .....	67
Section 2 – <i>The Moon</i> .....	69
Section 3 – <i>Space Exploration</i> .....	71
<b>GLOSSARY</b> .....	73