

Appendix A

Instruments Developed by Occupational Therapy Personnel

3s Spreadsheet Test (3S Test)

Chen, P., Caulfield, M. D., Hartman, A. J., O'Rourke, J., & Toglia, J. (2017). Assessing viewer-centered and stimulus-centered spatial bias: The 3s spreadsheet test version 1. *Applied Neuropsychology: Adult*, 24(6), 532–539. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23279095.2016.1220382>

A-One

See Arnadottir OT-ADL Neurobehavioral Evaluation.

ABILHAND-Kids

Arnould, C., Penta, M., Renders, A., & Thonnard, J. L. (2004). ABILHAND-Kids: A measure of manual ability in children with cerebral palsy. *Neurology*, 63(6), 1045–1052. <https://doi.org/10.1212/01.WNL.0000138423.77640.37>

Activities of Daily Living Assessment (ADL Assessment for stroke)

Whiting, S., & Lincoln, N. (1980). An A.D.L. Assessment for stroke patients. *Occupational Therapy (British)*, 43(2), 44–46.

Activities of Daily Living Index (ADL Index)

Gitlin, L. N., Winter, L., Dennis, M. P., Corcoran, M., Schinfeld, S., & Hauck, W. W. (2006). A randomized trial of a multicomponent home intervention to reduce functional difficulties in older adults. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 5(5), 809–816.

Activities of Daily Living Questionnaire (ADLQ)

Wærehrens, E. E., Bliddal, H., Danneskiold-Samsøe, B., Lund, H., & Fisher, A. G. (2012). Differences between questionnaire- and interview-based measures of activities of daily living (ADL) ability and their association with observed ADL ability in women with rheumatoid arthritis, knee osteoarthritis, and fibromyalgia. *Scandinavian Journal of Rheumatology*, 41(2), 95–102. <https://doi.org/10.3109/03009742.2011.632380>

Activities of Daily Living Questionnaire (ADLQ)

Weiss, S., LaStayo, P., Mills, A., & Bramlet, D. (2000). Prospective analysis of splinting the first carpometacarpal joint: An objective subjective, and radiographic assessment. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 13(3), 219–227. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0894-1130\(00\)80005-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0894-1130(00)80005-8)

Activities of Daily Living Rating Scale III (ADLRS-III)

Chiu, E. C., Lee, Y., Lai, K. Y., Kuo, C. J., Lee, S. C., & Hsieh, C. L. (2015). Construct validity of the Chinese version of the Activities of Daily Living Rating Scale III in patients with schizophrenia. *PLOS ONE*, 10(6), Article e0130702. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0130702>.

Activities of Daily Living Scale (ADLS)

Pan, A.-W., Wu, C.-Y., Chung, L., & Chen, T.-J. (2018). Reliability and validity of the self-reported Activities of Daily Living Scale for people with mental illness. *Hong Kong Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 31(2), 115–124. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1569186118819891>

Activity Card Sort (2nd ed.; ACS-2)

Baum, C. M., & Edwards, D. F. (2008). AOTA Press.

Activity Item Bank (list of items)

Mulcahey, M. J., Kozin, S., Merenda, L., Gaughan, J., Tian, F., Gogola, G., James, M. A., & Ni, P. (2012). Evaluation of the Box and Blocks Test, stereognosis and item banks of activity and upper extremity function in youths with brachial plexus birth palsy. *Journal of Pediatric Orthopaedics*, 32(2, Suppl.), S114–S122. <https://doi.org/10.1097/bpo.0b013e3182595423>

Activity Measure for Post-Acute Care (AM-PAC)

Jette, A., Haley, S. M., Coster, W., & Ni, P. S. (2015). Pearson. (Commercial test)

Activity Record

See National Institutes of Health (NIH) Activity Record (ACTRE).

Actual Reality (AR)

Goverover, Y., O'Brien, A. R., Moore, N. B., & DeLuca, J. (2010). Actual reality: A new approach to functional assessment in persons with multiple sclerosis. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 91(2), 252–260. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2009.09.022>

Acute Stroke Dysphagia Screen (ASDS)

Edmiston, J., Connor, L. T., Loehr, L., & Nassief, A. (2010). Validation of a dysphagia screening tool in acute stroke patients. *American Journal of Critical Care*, 19(4), 357–364. <https://doi.org/10.4037/ajcc2009961>

Adapted Four-Item Shopping Task (AFIST)

Nir-Hadad, S. Y., Weiss, P. L., Waizman, A., Schwartz, N., & Kizony, R. (2017). A virtual shopping task for the assessment of executive functions: Validity for people with stroke. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 27(5), 808–833. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09602011.2015.1109523>

Addenbrooke's Cognitive Examination Revised (ACE-R)

Mioshi, E., Dawson, K. I., Mitchell, J., Arnold, R., & Hodges, J. R. (2006). The Addenbrooke's Cognitive Examination Revised (ACE-R): A brief cognitive test battery for dementia screening. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 21(11), 1078–1085. <https://doi.org/10.1002/gps.1610>

ADL Habits Survey (ADLHS)

Bryden, A., & Bezruczko, N. (2011). An ADL measure for spinal cord injury. *Journal of Applied Measurement*, 12(3), 279–297.

ADL Interview (ADL-I; based on the ADL Taxonomy)

Törnquist, K., & Sonn, U. (2014). Towards an ADL taxonomy for occupational therapists. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 21(Suppl. 1), 20–27. <https://doi.org/10.3109/11038128.2014.952885>

Sonn, U., Törnquist, K., & Svensson, E. (1999). The ADL Taxonomy—From individual categorical data to ordinal categorical data. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 6(1), 11–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/110381299443807>

ADL Profile (Activities of Daily Living Profile)

Dutil, É., Forget, A., Vanier, M., & Gaudreault, C. (1990). Development of the ADL Profile: An evaluation for adults with severe head injury. *Occupational Therapy in Health Care*, 7(1), 7–22. https://doi.org/10.1080/J003v07n01_03

Dutil, E., Bottari, C., Vanier, M., & Gaudreault, C. (2005). *ADL Profile: Description of the instrument* (4th ed.). Les Editions Emersion.

Dutil, É., Bottari, C., & Auger. (2017). Test-retest reliability of a measure of independence in everyday activities: The ADL Profile. *Occupational Therapy International*, 2017, Article 3014579. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/3014579>

ADL Taxonomy

Torquist, K., & Sonn, U. (2014). Towards an ADL taxonomy for occupational therapists. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 21(Suppl. 1), 20–27. <https://doi.org/10.3109/11038128.2014.952885>

Holmqvist, K. L., & Holmefur, M. (2019). The ADL taxonomy for persons with mental disorders—adaptation and evaluation. *Scandinavian Journal of occupational Therapy*, 26(7), 524–534. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11038128.2018.1469667>

Adolescent/Adult Sensory Profile (AASP)

Brown, C., & Dunn, W. (2002). Pearson. (Commercial test)

Adolescent & Adult SPD Checklist

<https://www.sensory-processing-disorder.com/sensory-processing-disorder-checklist.html>

Adolescents and Adults Coordination Questionnaire (AACQ)

Tal-Saban, M., Ornoy, A., Grotto, I., & Parush, S. (2012). Adolescents and Adults Coordination Questionnaire: Development and psychometric properties. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 66(4), 406–413. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2012.003251>

Adult Sensory Interview (ADULT-SI)

Kinnealey, M., Oliver, B., & Wilbarger, P. (1995). A phenomenological study of sensory defensiveness in adults. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 49(5), 444–451. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.49.5.444>

Adult Sensory Processing Scale (ASPS)

Blanche, E. I., Parham, D., Chang, M., & Mallinson, T. (2014). Development of an adult sensory processing scale (ASPS). *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 68(5), 531–538. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2014.012484>

Adult Sensory Questionnaire (ASQ)

Kinnealey, M., & Oliver, B. (2002). (Unpublished)

See: Pfeiffer, B., & Kinnealey, M. (2003). Treatment of sensory defensiveness in adults. *Occupational Therapy International*, 10(3), 175–184. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oti.184>

Adult Subjective Assessment of Participation (ASAP)

See Israeli Adults Assessment of Participation. (in Hebrew)

Allen Cognitive Level Screen (5th ed.; ACLS-5)

Allen, C. K., Austin, S. L., David, S. K., Earhart, C. A., McCraith, D. B., & Riska-Williams, L. (2007). *Manual for the Allen Cognitive Level Screen-5 (ACLS-5) and Large Allen Cognitive Level Screen-5 (LACLS-5)*. ACLS and LACLS Committee.

Allen Diagnostic Module (2nd ed.; ADM-2)

Earhart, C. A. (2006). S&S Worldwide.

Allodynography

Packham, T. L., Spicher C. J., MacDermid, J. C., & Buckley, N. D. (2020). Allodynography: Reliability of a new procedure for objective clinical examination of static mechanical allodynia. *Pain Medicine*, 21(1), 101–108. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pmt/pnz045>

Arnadottir OT-ADL Neurobehavioral Evaluation (A-One)

Arnadottir, G. (1990). *The brain and behavior: Assessing cortical dysfunction through activities of daily living*. Mosby.

Arthritis Hand Function Test (AHFT)

Backman, C., Mackie, H., & Harris, J. (1991). Arthritis Hand Function test: Development of a standardized assessment tool. *Occupational Therapy Journal of Research*, 11(4), 245–256. <https://doi.org/10.1177/153944929101100405>

Backman, C., & Mackie, H. (1997). Reliability and validity of the Arthritis Hand Function Tests in adults with osteoarthritis. *Occupational Therapy Journal of Research*, 17(1), 55–66. <https://doi.org/10.1177/153944929701700104>

Assessment of Awareness of Ability (A3)

Kottorp, A., Heuchemer, B., Lie, I. P., & Gumpert, C. H. (2013). Evaluation of activities of daily living ability and awareness among clients in a forensic psychiatry evaluation unit in Sweden. *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 76(1), 23–30. <https://doi.org/10.4276/030802213X13576469254658> (Current name for Assessment of Awareness of Disability)

Assessment of Awareness of Disability (AAD)

(Renamed: See Assessment of Awareness of Ability; A3)

- Tham, K., Bernspång, B., & Fisher, A. G. (1999). Development of assessment of awareness of disability. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 6(4), 184–190.
- Kottorp, A. (2006). *The Assessment of Awareness of Disability (AAD) manual for administration and scoring*. Karolinska Institutet.

Assessment of Capacity of Myoelectric Control (ACMC)

- Hermansson, L. M., Fisher, A. G., Bernspång, B., & Eliasson, A.-C. (2005). Assessment of capacity for myoelectric control: A new Rasch-built measure of prosthetic hand control. *Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine*, 37(3), 166–171. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16501970410024280>

Assessment of Children's Hand Skills (ACHS)

- Chien, C.-W., Brown, T., & McDonald, R. (2010). Examining content validity and reliability of the Assessment of Children's Hand Skills (ACHS): A preliminary study. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 64(5), 756–767.

Assessment of Client's Enablement (ACE)

- Sawada, T., Kitahashi, T., Kose, A., Ashby, S., Karamatsu, Y., Ohno, K., Ogawa, M., & Tomori, K. (2018). Reliability and validity of the Assessment of Client's Enablement (ACE). *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 81(7), 369–375. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0308022618763040>

Assessment of Communication and Interaction Skills (Version 4.0; ACIS)

- Forsyth, K., Salamy, M., Simon, S., & Kielhofner, G. (1998). University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Assessment of Compared Qualities–Occupational Performance (ACQ-OP)

- Fisher, A. G., Griswold, L. A., & Kottorp, A. (2017). Three Star Press.

Assessment of Compared Qualities–Social Interaction (3rd ed.; ACQ-SI)

- Fisher, A. G., Griswold, L. A., & Kottorp, A. (2017). Three Star Press.

Assessment of Lymphedema of the Head and Neck (ALOHA)

- Purcell, A., Nixon, J., Fleming, J., McCann, A., & Porceddu, S. (2016). Measuring head and neck lymphedema: The "ALOHA" trial. *Head & Neck*, 38(1), 79–84. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hed.23853>

Assessment of Military Multitasking Performance (AMMP)

- Radomski, M. V., Weightman, M. M., Davidson, L. F., Finkelstein, M., Goldman, S., McCulloch, K., Roy, T. C., Scherer, M., & Stern, E. B. (2013). Development of a measure to inform return-to-duty decision making after mild traumatic brain injury. *Military Medicine*, 178(3), 246–253. <https://doi.org/10.2205/MILMED-D-12-00144>

Assessment of Motor and Process Skills (8th ed.; AMPS-8)

- Fisher, A., & Bray Jones, K. (2016). Three Star Press.

Assessment of Self-Regulation (ASR)

- Mahler, K. (2015). *Interoception: The eighth sensory system: Practical solutions for improving self-regulation, self-awareness and social understanding of individual with autism spectrum and related disorders*. AAPC.

Assessment of Sensory Processing and Executive Functions in Childhood (EPYFEI)

- Romero-Ayuso, D., Jorquera-Cabrera, S., Segura-Fragoso, A., Toledano-González, A., Rodriguez-Martinez, M. C., & Triviño-Juárez, J. M. (2018). Assessment of sensory processing and executive functions in childhood: Development, reliability, and validity of the EPYFEI. *Frontiers in Pediatrics*, 6, Article 71. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fped.2018.00071>

Assessment of Time Management Skills (ATMS)

- White, S. M., Riley, A., & Flom, P. (2013). Assessment of Time Management Skills (ATMS): A practice-based outcome questionnaire. *Occupational Therapy in Mental Health*, 29(3), 215–231. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0164212X.2013.819481>

- Janeslått, G. K., Holmqvist, K. L., White, S., & Holmefur, M. (2018). Assessment of time management skills: Psychometric properties of the Swedish version. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 25(3), 153–161. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11038128.2017.1375009>

Assessment of Work Performance, v1.0 (AWP)

- Sandqvist, J., Lee, J., & Kielhofner, G. (2010). Chicago: University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Assistance to Participate Scale (APS)

- Bourke-Taylor, Law, M., Lowie, L., & Pallant, J. F. (2009). Development of the Assistance to Participate Scale (APS) for children's play and leisure activities. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 35(5), 738–745. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2214.2009.00995.x>

- Bourke-Taylor, H., & Pallant, J. F. (2013). The Assistance to Participate Scale to measure play and leisure support for children with developmental disability: Update following Rasch analysis. *Child: Care Health and Development*, 39(4), 544–551. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cch.12047>

Assisting Hand Assessment (AHA)

- Krumlinde-Sundholm, L., & Eliasson, A. C. (2003). Development of the Assisting Hand Assessment: A Rasch-built measure intended for children with unilateral upper limb impairments. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 10(1), 16–26.

Assisting Hand Assessment (Kids-AHA 5.0)

- Holmefur, M. M., & Krumlinde-Sundholm, L. (2016). Psychometric properties of a revised version of the Assisting Hand Assessment (Kids-AHA 5.0). *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology*, 58(6), 618–624. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dmcn.12939>

Assisting Hand Assessment for Adolescents (Ad-AHA)

- Louwers, A., Beelen, A., Holmefur, M., & Krumlinde-Sundholm L. (2016). Development of the Assisting Hand Assessment for adolescents (Ad-AHA) and validation of the AHA from 18 months to 18 years. *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology*, 58(12), 1303–1309. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dmcn.13168>

Auditory Hallucinations Rating Scale (AHRS)

Bagul, C., Nadkarni, K., Yadav, J., Abraham, A., & Pednekar, S. (2012). Effect of coping strategies on chronic drug resistant auditory hallucination in schizophrenia: A cross over study. *Indian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44(1), 20–29.

Australian ADL Index (Modified Northwick Park ADL Index)

Spencer, C., Clark, M., & Smith, D. S. (1986). A modification of the Northwick Park ADL Index (The Australian ADL Index). *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 49(11), 350–353. <https://doi.org/10.1177/030802268604901103>

Australian Therapy Outcome Measures (3rd ed.; AustOMs-3)

Unsworth, C. A., & Duncombe, D. (2014). *AustOMs for occupational therapy* (3rd ed.). La Trobe University.

Autism Work Skills Questionnaire (AWSQ)

Gal, E., Meir, A. B., & Katz, N. (2013). Development and reliability of the Autism Work Skills Questionnaire (AWSQ). *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 67(1), e1–e5. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2013.005066>

Autonomy Scale (AS) (Self-Rating Scale of Autonomy)

Janeslått, G., Granlund, M., & Kottorp, A. (2009). Measurement of time processing ability and daily time management in children with disabilities. *Disability and Health Journal*, 2(1), 15–19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dhjo.2008.09.002>

Ayres Sensory Integration Assessment and Interpretation Tool (ASIAIT)

Schaaf, R. C., & Mailloux, Z. (2015). *Clinician's guide for implementing Ayres Sensory Integration: Promoting participation for children with autism*. AOTA Press.

Ayres Sensory Integration Fidelity Measure (Fidelity Measure)

Parham, L. D., Roley, S. S., May-Benson, T. A., Koomar, J., Brett-Green, B., Burke, J. P., Cohn, E. S., Mailloux, Z., Miller, L. J., & Schaaf, R. C. (2011). Development of a fidelity measure for research on the effectiveness of the Ayres Sensory Integration intervention. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 65(2), 133–142. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2011.000745>

May-Benson, T. A., Roley, S. S., Mailloux, Z., Parham, L. D., Koomar, J., Schaaf, R. C., Van Jaarsveld, A., & Cohn, E. (2014). Interrater reliability and discriminative validity of the structural elements of the Ayres Sensory Integration Fidelity Measure. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 68(5), 506–513. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2014.010652>

Barthel Index Based Supplementary Scales (BI-SS)

Lee, Y.-C., Chen, S.-S., Koh, C.-L., Hsueh, I.-P., Yao, K.-P., & Hsieh, C.-L. (2014). Development of two Barthel Index-Based Supplementary Scales for patients with stroke. *PLOS One*, 9(10), Article e110494. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0110494>

Baycrest Multiple Errands Test (BMET-R)

Clark, A. J., Anderson, N. D., Nalder, E., Arshad, S., & Dawson, D. R. (2017). Reliability and construct validity of a revised Baycrest Multiple Errands Test. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 27(5), 667–684. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09602011.2015.1117981>

Behavior-Based Feeding Questionnaire (BFQ)

Howe, T. H., & Ho, H. S. (2009). Development of a behavior-based Feeding Questionnaire for infants with premature history. *Journal of Occupational Therapy, Schools, & Early Intervention*, 2(3-4), 150–158. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19411240903392368>

Behavioral Assessment Scale of Oral Functions in Feeding (BASOFF)

Stratton, M. (1981). Behavioral Assessment Scale of Oral Functions in Feeding. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 35(11), 719–721. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.35.11.719>

Behavioural Dysregulation Rating Scale (BDRS)

McKeon, A., Terhorst, L., Skidmore, E., Ding, D., Cooper, R., & McCue, M. (2017). A novel tool for naturalistic assessment of behavioural dysregulation after traumatic brain injury: A pilot study. *Brain Injury*, 31(13-14), 1781–1790. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02699052.2017.1388444>

Bimanual Fine Motor Function (BFMF) Classification

Elvrum, A.-K. G., Andersen, G. L., Himmelmann, K., Beckung, E., Öhrvall, A.-M., Lydersen, S., & Vik, T. (2016). Bimanual fine motor function (BFMF) classification in children with cerebral palsy: Aspects of construct and content validity. *Physical & Occupational Therapy in Pediatrics*, 36(1), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.3109/01942638.2014.975314>

Both Hands Assessment (BoHA)

Elvrum, A.-K. G., Zethraeus, B.-M., Vik, T., & Kruimlinde-Sundholm, L. (2018). Development and validation of the Both Hands Assessment for children with bilateral cerebral palsy. *Physical and Occupational Therapy in Pediatrics*, 38(2), 113–126. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01942638.2017.1318431>

Box and Block Test (BBT)

Original authors: Holser, P., & Fuchs, E. (1957)

Holser, P., & Fuchs, E. (1960). Box and Block Test. In F. S. Cromwell (Ed.), *Primary prevocational evaluation: Occupational therapist's manual for basic skills assessment* (pp. 29–30). Fair Oaks Printing.

Mathiowetz, V., Federman, S., & Wiemer, D. (1985). Box and Block test of manual dexterity: Norms for 6–19-year-olds. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 52(5), 241–245. <https://doi.org/10.1177/000841748505200505>

Mathiowetz, V., Volland, G., Kashman, N., & Weber, K. (1985). Adult norms for the Box and Block Test of manual dexterity. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 39(6), 386–391. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.39.6.386>

Brachial Plexus Outcome Measure (BPOM)

Ho, E. S., Curtis, C. G., & Clarke, H. M. (2012). The Brachial Plexus Outcome Measure: Developmental, internal consistency and construct validity. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 25(4), 406–417. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jht.2012.05.002>

Brain Injury Driving Self-Awareness Measure (BIDSAM)

Gooden, J. R., Ponsford, J. L., Charlton, J. L., Ross, P. E., Marshall, S., Gagnon, S., Bédard, M., & Stolwyk, R. J. (2017). The development and initial validation of a new tool to measure self-awareness of driving ability after brain injury. *Australian Occupational Therapy Journal*, 64(1), 33–40. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1440-1630.12306>

Brain Injury Visual Assessment Battery for Adults (biVABA)

Warren, M. (1998). visABILITIES Rehabilitation Services.

Brisbane Burn Scar Impact Profile (BBSIP)

Tyack, Z., Ziviani, J., Kimble, R., Plaza, A., Jones, A., Cuttle, L., & Simons, M. (2015). Measuring the impact of burn scarring on health-related quality of life: Development and preliminary content validation of the Brisbane Burn Scar Impact Profile (BBSIP) for children and adults. *Burns*, 41(7), 1405–1419. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.burns.2015.05.021>

See also:

Simons, M., Kimble, R., McPhail, S., & Tyack, Z. (2019a). The Brisbane Burn Scar Impact Profile (child and young person version) for measuring health-related quality of life in children with burn scars: A longitudinal cohort study of reliability, validity and responsiveness. *Burns*, 45(7), 1537–1552. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.burns.2019.07.012>

Simons, M., Kimble, R., McPhail, S., & Tyack, Z. (2019b). The longitudinal validity reproducibility and responsiveness of the Brisbane Burn Scar Impact Profile (caregiver report for young children version) for measuring health-related quality of life in children with burn scars. *Burns*, 45(8), 1792–1809. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.burns.2019.04.015>

Brisbane Burn Scar Impact Profile (BBSIP) for Adults (Version 1.0)

Queensland Health. (2013). Queensland, Australia.

Brisbane Burn Scar Impact Profile (BBSIP) for Children aged 8 to 18 years

Queensland Health. (2013). Queensland, Australia.

Brisbane Burn Scar Impact Profile (BBHSIP) for Caregivers of Children aged less than 8 years

Queensland Health. (2013). Queensland, Australia.

Brisbane Burn Scar Impact Profile (BBSIP) for Caregivers of Children 8 years and older

Queensland Health. (2013). Queensland, Australia.

Burn Scar Contracture Severity Scale (BSCSS)

Niedzielski, L. S., & Chapman, M. T. (2015). Changes in burn scar contracture: Utilization of a severity scale and predictor of return to duty for service members. *Journal of Burn Care & Research*, 36(3), e212–e219. <https://doi.org/10.1097/BCR.0000000000000148>

Cambridge Behavioural Inventory Revised (CBI-R)

Wear, H. J., Wedderburn, C. J., Mioshi, E., Williams-Gray, C. H., Mason, S. L., Barker, R. A., & Hodges, J. R. (2008). The Cambridge Behavioural Inventory revised. *Dementia & Neuropsychologia*, 2(2), 102–107. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S1980-57642009DN20200005>

Canadian Little Developmental Coordination Disorder Questionnaire (CLDCDQ)

Rihtman, T., Wilson, B. N., & Parush, S. (2011). Development of the Little Developmental Coordination Disorder Questionnaire for preschoolers and preliminary evidence of its psychometric properties in Israel. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 32(4), 1378–1387. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ridd.2010.12.040>

Wilson, B. N., Creighton, D., Crawford, S. G., Heath, J. A., Semple, L., Tan, B., & Hansen, S. (2015). Psychometric properties of the Canadian Little Developmental Coordination Disorder Question for preschool children. *Physical & Occupational Therapy in Pediatrics*, 35(2), 116–135. <https://doi.org/10.3109/01942638.2014.980928>

Canadian Occupational Performance Measure (5th ed.; COPM-5)

Law, M., Baptiste, S., Carswell, A., McColl, M. A., Polatajko, H., & Pollock, N. (2014). Canadian Association of Occupational Therapists.

Capacity to Perform Daily Occupations (CPDO)

Schult, M. L., Söderback, I., & Jacobs, K. (2000). The sense of coherence and the capability of performing daily occupations in persons with chronic pain. *Work*, 15(3), 189–201.

Caregiver Questionnaire for Interoceptive Awareness (CQIA)

Mahler, K. (2015). *Interoception: The eighth sensory system: Practical solutions for improving self-regulation, self-awareness and social understanding of individual with autism spectrum and related disorders*. AACP.

Caregiver Strategies Inventory (CSI)

Kirby, A. V., Little, L. M., Schultz, B., Watson, L. R., Zhang, W., & Baranek, G. T. (2016). Development and pilot of the Caregiver Strategies Inventory. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 70(4), Article 7004360010. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2016.019901>

Carolina Frailty Index (CFI)

Guerard, E. J., Deal, A. M., Chang, Y., Williams, G. R., Nyrop, K. A., Pergolotti, M., Muss, H. B., Sanoff, H. K., & Lund, J. L. (2017). Frailty index developed from a cancer-specific geriatric assessment and the association with mortality among older adults with cancer. *Journal of the National Comprehensive Cancer Network*, 15(7), 894–902. <https://doi.org/10.6004/jnccn.2017.0122>

Catherine Bergego Scale (CBS)

See Kessler Foundation Neglect Assessment Process.

Azouvi, P. (1996). Functional consequences and awareness of unilateral neglect: Study of an evaluation scale. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 6(2), 133–150. <https://doi.org/10.1080/713755501>

Celiac Disease–Children’s Activities Report (CD-Chart)

Meyer, S., & Rosenblum, S. (2017). Development and validation of the Celiac Disease-Children’s Activities Report (CD-Chart) for promoting self-management among children and adolescents. *Nutrients*, 9(10), Article 1130. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu9101130>

Charge of Quarters (CQ) Duty Task (for servicemembers)

Smith, L. B., Radomski, M. V., Davidson, L. F., Finkelstein, M., Weightman, M. M., McCulloch, K. L., & Scherer, M. R. (2014). Development and preliminary reliability of a multitasking assessment for executive functioning after concussion. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 68(4), 439–443. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2014.012393>

Child and Adolescent Scale of Environment (CASE)©

Bedell, G., & McDougall, J. (2015). The Child and Adolescent Scale of Environment (CASE): Further validation with youth who have chronic conditions. *Developmental Neurorehabilitation*, 18(6), 375–382. <https://doi.org/10.3109/17518423.2013.855273> (Form available at sites.tufts.edu/garybedell/measurement/tools/)

Child and Adolescent Factors Inventory (CAFI)

Bedell, G. (2011). *The Child and Adolescent Factors Inventory (CAFI): Administration and scoring guidelines*. <http://sites.tufts.edu/garybedell/files/2012/07/CAFI-Administration-Scoring-Guidelines-8-22-11.pdf>

Child and Adolescent Scale of Participation–Youth Version Revised (CASP-YR)

McDougall, J., Bedell, G., & Wright, V. (2013). The youth report version of the Child and Adolescent Scale of Participation (CASP): Assessment of psychometric properties and comparison with parent report. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 39(4), 512–522. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cch.12050> (Form available at <https://sites.tufts.edu/garybedell/files/2012/07/CASP-Administration-Scoring-Guidelines-8-19-11.pdf>)

Child Occupational Self-Assessment (Version 2.2; COSA)

Kramer, J., ten Velden, M., Kafkes, A., Basu, S., Federico, J., & Kielhofner, G. (2014). Chicago: University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Child’s Challenging Behaviour Scale (CCBS)

Bourke-Taylor, H., Law, M., Howie, L., & Pallant, J. F. (2010). Development of the Child’s Challenging Behaviour Scale (CCBS) for mothers of school-aged children with disabilities. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 36(4), 491–498. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2214.2009.01055.x>

Bourke-Taylor, H., Pallant, J. F., & Law, M. (2014). Update on the Child’s Challenging Behaviour Scale following evaluation using Rasch analysis. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 40(2), 242–249. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cch.12035>

Childhood Health Assessment Questionnaire (CHAQ)

Chae, S., Park, E.-Y., & Choi, Y.-I. (2018). The psychometric properties of the Childhood Health Assessment Questionnaire (CHAQ) in children with cerebral palsy. *BMC Neurology*, 18, Article 151. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12883-018-1154-9>

Children Activity Scales (ChAS-P/T)

Rosenblum, S. (2006). The development and standardization of the Children Activity Scales (ChAS-P/T) for the early identification of children with developmental coordination disorders. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 32(6), 619–632. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2214.2006.00687.x>

Children Participation Assessment Scale in Activities Outside of School-Parent Version (CPAS-P)

Amini, M., Mehraban, A. H., Haghani, H., Mollazade, E., & Zaree, M. (2017). Factor structure and construct validity of Children Participation Assessment Scale in Activities Outside of School-Parent Version (CPAS-P). *Occupational Therapy in Health Care*, 31(1), 44–60. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07380577.2016.1272733>

Children Participation Questionnaire (CPQ)

Rosenberg, L., Jarus, T., & Bart, O. (2010). Development and initial validation of the Children Participation Questionnaire (CPQ). *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 32(20), 1633–1644. <https://doi.org/10.3109/09638281003611086>

Children’s Assessment of Participation and Enjoyment and Preferences for Activities of Children (CAPE/PAC)

King, G., Law, M., King, S., Hurley, P., Rosenbaum, P., Hanna, S., Kertoy, M., & Young, N. (2004). Pearson. (Commercial test)

Children’s Cooking Task (CCT)

Chevignard, M. P., Catroppa, C., Galvin, J., & Anderson, V. (2010). Development and evaluation of an ecological task to assess executive functioning post childhood TBI: The Children’s Cooking Task. *Brain Impairment*, 11(2), 125–143. <https://doi.org/10.1375/brim.11.2.125>

Children’s Hand-Skills ability Questionnaire (CHSQ)

Chien, C.-W., & Brown, T. (2012). Construct validity of the Children’s Hand-Skills ability Questionnaire (CHSQ) in children with disabilities: A Rasch analysis. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 33(4), 1242–1253.

Children’s Hand-use Experience Questionnaire (CHEQ)

Sköld, A., Hermansson, L. N., Krumlinde-Sundholm, L., & Eliasson, A. C. (2011). Development and evidence of validity for the Children’s Hand-use Experience Questionnaire (CHEQ). *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology*, 53(5), 436–442. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8749.2010.03896.x>

Amer, A., Eliasson, A. C., Peny-Dahlstrand, M., & Hermansson, L. (2016). Validity and test-retest reliability of Children’s Hand-use Experience Questionnaire in children with unilateral cerebral palsy. *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology*, 58(7), 743–749. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dmcn.12991>

Children’s Kitchen Task Assessment (CKTA)

Rocke, K., Hays, P., Edwards, D., & Berg, C. (2008). Development of a performance assessment of executive function: The Children’s Kitchen Task Assessment. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 62(5), 528–537. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.62.5.528> (<https://www.ot.wustl.edu/about/resources/childrens-kitchen-task-assessment-367>)

Children's Leisure Assessment Scale (CLASS)

Rosenblum, S., Sachs, D., & Schreuer, N. (2010). Reliability and validity of the Children's Leisure Assessment Scale. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 64(4), 633–641. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2010.08173>

Children's Visual Behaviour Checklist: Age 7–12 years (CVBC)

Sullivan, C., Lynch, H., & Kirby, A. (2018). Does visual perceptual testing correlate with caregiver and teacher reported functional visual skill difficulties in school-aged children? Considerations for practice. *Irish Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 46(2), 89–105. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOT-03-2018-0005>

Chronic Respiratory Questionnaire Self-Report (CRQ-SR)

Williams, J. E., Singh, S. J., Sewell, L., Guyatt, G. H., & Morgan, M. D. (2001). Development of a self-reported Chronic Respiratory Questionnaire (CRQ-SR). *Thorax*, 56(12), 954–959. <https://doi.org/10.1136/thorax.56.12.954>

Client-Centredness of Goal Setting (C-COGS) scale

Doig, E., Prescott, S., Fleming, J., Cornwell, P., & Kuipers, P. (2015). Development and construct validation of the Client-Centredness of Goal Setting (C-COGS) scale. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 22(4), 302–310. <https://doi.org/10.3109/11038128.2015.1017530>

Clinical Reasoning Tool (CRT)

Toglia, J., Rodger, S. A., & Polatajko, H. J. (2012). Anatomy of cognitive strategies: A therapist's primer for enabling occupational performance. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 79(4), 225–236. <https://doi.org/10.2182/cjot.2012.79.4.4>

Cognitive Assessment of Minnesota (CAM)

Rustad, R., DeGroot, T., Jungunz, M., Freeberg, K., Borowick, L., & Wanttie, A. (1993). Pearson.

Cognitive Performance Test, Revised (CPT-R)

Burns, T. (2018). Maddak/SP Ableware.

Communicating Cognitive Concerns Questionnaire (CeQ-60)

Askari, S., Fellows, L., Brouillette, M. J., Moriello, C., Duracinsky, M., & Mayo, N. E. (2018). Development of an item pool reflecting cognitive concerns expressed by people with HIV. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 72(2), Article 7202205070. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2018.023945>

Community Dependency Index (CDI)

Eakin, P., & Baird, H. (1995). The Community Dependency Index: A standardised assessment of need and measure of occupational therapy. *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 58(1), 17–22.

Community Integration Measure (CIM)

McColl, M. A., Davies, D., Carlson, P., Johnston, J., & Minnes, P. (2001). The Community Integration Measure: Development and preliminary validation. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 82(4), 429–434. <https://doi.org/10.1053/apmr.2001.22195>

Complex Task Performance Assessment (CTPA)

Wolf, T. J., Morrison, T., & Matheson, L. (2008). Available from <https://www.ot.wustl.edu/about/resources/assessments-388>

Wolf, T. J., Dahl, A., Auen, C., & Doherty, M. (2017). The reliability and validity of the Complex Task Performance Assessment: A performance-based assessment of executive function. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 27(5), 707–721. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09602011.2015.1037771>

Comprehensive Observation of Proprioception (COP)

Blanche, E. I., Bodison, S., Chang, M. C., & Reinoso, G. (2012). Development of the Comprehensive Observations of Proprioception (COP): Validity, reliability, and factor analysis. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 66(6), 691–698. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2012.003608>

Comprehensive Occupational Therapy Evaluation Scale (COTES)

Brayman, S., Kirby, T., Misenheimer, A. M., & Short, M. J. (1976). Comprehensive Occupational Therapy Evaluation scale. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 30(2), 94–100.

Comprehensive Praxis Assessment for Children (CPAC)

Chang, S.-H., & Yu, N.-Y. (2018). Development and validation of the comprehensive praxis assessment for children aged 6–8. *Human Movement Science*, 57, 332–341. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.humov.2017.09.011>

Computer Adaptive Measure of Functional Cognition for TBI (CAMFC-TBI)

Donovan, N. J., Heaton, S. C., Kimberg, C. I., Wen, P. S., Waid-Ebbs, J. K., Coster, W., Singletary, F., & Velozo, C. A. (2011). Conceptualizing functional cognition in traumatic brain injury rehabilitation. *Brain Injury*, 25(4), 348–364. <https://doi.org/10.3109/02699052.2011.556105>

Computer Problems Survey (ComPS)

Baker, N. A., Rogers, J. C., Rubinstein, E. N., Allaire, S. H., & Wasko, M. C. (2009). Problems experienced by people with arthritis when using a computer. *Arthritis & Rheumatism (Arthritis Care & Research)*, 61(5), 614–622. <https://doi.org/10.1002/art.24465>

Computerized Digit Vigilance Test (C-DVT)

Lin, G.-H., Wu, C.-T., Huang, Y.-J., Lin, P., Chou, C.-Y., Lee, S.-C., & Hsieh, C.-L. (2018). A reliable and valid assessment of sustained attention for patients with schizophrenia: The Computerized Digit Vigilance Test. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 33(2), 227–237. <https://doi.org/10.1093/arclin/acx064>

Yang, C.-M., Lin, G.-H., Chen, M.-H., Hsueh, I.-P., & Hsieh, C.-L. (2015). Development of a computerized digit vigilance test and validation in patients with stroke. *Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine*, 47(4), 311–317. <https://doi.org/10.2340/16501977-1945>

Computerized Penmanship Evaluation Tool (ComPET)

Rosenblum, S., Parush, S., & Weiss, P. L. (2003). Computerized temporal handwriting characteristics of proficient and non-proficient handwriters. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 57(2), 129–138. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.57.2.129>

Contextual Memory Test (CMT)

Toglia, J. (1993). *Contextual memory test*. Psychological Corporation. (Out of print)

Cooking Task (CT)

Poncet, F., Swaine, B., Taillefer, C., Lamoureux, J., Pradat-Diehl, P., & Chevignard, M. (2015). Reliability of the cooking task in adults with acquired brain injury. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 25(2), 298–317. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09602011.2014.971819>

Cougar Home Safety Assessment 4.0 (CHSA-4)

Fisher, G., Bradley, E., Costulas, D., Kintner, L. L., Kozlevcar, J., Mahonski, K., McMenamin, K., Rompilla, A., Woods, J., & Stine, J. (2008). Home modification outcomes in the residences of older people as a result of Cougar Home Safety Assessment (Version 4.0) recommendations. *Californian Journal of Health Promotion*, 6(1), 87–110.

Criterion-Based Numeric Pain Scale (CR12)

Wilson, K., von der Heyde, R., Sparks, M., Hammerschmidt, K., Pleimann, D., Ranz, E., Rector, J., & Sniezak, D. (2014). The impact of demographic factors and comorbidities on distal radius fracture outcomes. *Hand*, 9(1), 80–86. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11552-013-9559-9>

Daily Cognitive-Communication and Sleep Profile (DCCASP)

Fung, C. H. L., Nguyen, M., Moineddin, R., Colantonio, A., & Wiseman-Hakes, C. (2014). Reliability and validity of the Daily Cognitive-Communication and Sleep Profile: A new instrument for monitoring sleep, wakefulness and daytime function. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research*, 23(2), 217–228. <https://doi.org/10.1002/mpr.1422>

Daily Life Functions Questionnaire (DLF-Q)

Tal-Saban, M., Zarka, S., Grotto, I., Ornoy, A., & Parush, S. (2012). The functional profile of young adults with suspected developmental coordination disorder (DCD). *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 33(6), 2193–2202. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ridd.2012.06.005>

Decisional Balance Scale (DBS)

Sukhawathanakul, P., Tuokko, H., Rhodes, R. E., Marshall, S. C., Charlton, J., Koppel, S., Gélinas, I., Naglie, G., Mazer, B., Vrkljan, B., Myers, A., Man-Son-Hing, M., Bédard, M., Rapoport, M., Korner-Bitensky, N., & Porter, M. M. (2015). Measuring driving-related attitudes among older adults: Psychometric evidence for the Decisional Balance Scale across time and gender. *The Gerontologist*, 55(6), 1068–1078. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geront/gnv077>

DeGangi-Berk Test of Sensory Integration (DBTSI)

DeGangi, G., & Berk, R. A. (1983). Western Psychological Services. (Commercial test)

Delta Finger-to-Palm (Delta FTP)

Torok, K. S., Baker, N. A., Lucas, M., Domsic, R. T., Boudreau, R., & Medsger, T. A., Jr. (2010). Reliability and validity of the delta finger-to-palm (FTP), a new measure of finger range of motion in systemic sclerosis. *Clinical and Experimental Rheumatology*, 28(2, Suppl. 58), S28–S36.

Developmental Concerns Questionnaire (DCQ)

Reznick, J. S., Baranek, G., Watson, L. R., & Crais, E. R. (2005). University of North Carolina. (Unpublished)

Developmental Coordination Disorder Questionnaire '07 (DCDQ '07)

Wilson, B. N., Crawford, S. G., Kaplan, B. J., Crawford, S. G., & Roberts, B. (2007). *The Developmental Coordination Disorder Questionnaire 2007*. Alberta Children's Hospital www.calgaryhealthregion.ca/dsrt/dcdq.htm

Disability Assessment for Dementia (DAD)

Gélinas, I., Gauthier, L., McIntyre, M. C., & Gauthier, S. (1999). Development of a functional measure for persons with Alzheimer's disease: The Disability Assessment for Dementia. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 53(5), 471–481. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.53.5.471>

Gélinas, I., & Gauthier. (1994). Disability Assessment for Dementia (DAD) manual.

Do-Eat (D-E)

Josman, N., Goffer, A., & Rosenblum, S. (2010). Development and standardization of a "do-eat" activity of daily living performance test for children. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 64(1), 47–58. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.64.1.47>

Double OT (DOT)

Haworth, C., & Cyrs, G. (2017). Supporting transitions to the workforce for at-risk youth: Developing and using an occupation-based work skills assessment. *OT Practice*, 22(15), 21–24.

DriveAware/DriveSafe

Kay, L. G., Bundy, A. C., & Clemson, L. M. (2009). Predicting fitness to drive in people with cognitive impairments by using DriveSafe and DriveAware. *Archives of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation*, 90(9), 1514–1522. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2009.03.011>

Driving Awareness Questionnaire (Drive-Aware)

Kay, L. G., Bundy, A., & Clemson, L. (2009). Validity, reliability and predictive accuracy of the Driving Awareness Questionnaire. *Disability & Rehabilitation*, 31(13), 1074–1082. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09638280802509553>

Driving Habits Questionnaire (DHQ)

Cohen, H. S., Wells, J., Kimball, K. T., & Owsley, C. (2003). Driving disability and dizziness. *Journal of Safety Research*, 34(4), 361–369. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsr.2003.09.009>

Owsley, C., Stalvey, B., Wells, J., & Sloane, M. E. (1999). Older drivers and cataract: Driving habits and crash risk. *Journals of Gerontology: Series A*, 54(4), M203–M211. <https://doi.org/10.1093/gerona/54.4.M203>

Driver Identity Survey (DIS)

Pachana, N. A., Jetten, J., Gustafsson, L., & Liddle, J. (2017). To be or not to be (an older driver): Social identity theory and driving cessation in later life. *Aging & Society*, 37(8), 1597–1608. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0144686X16000507>

Driving Observation Schedule (DOS)

Vlahodimitrakou, Z., Charlton, J. L., Langford, J., Koppel, S., Di Stefano, M., Macdonald, W., Mazer, B., Gelinas, I., Vrklijan, B., Porter, M. M., Smith, G. A., Cull, A. W., & Marshall, S. (2013). Development and evaluation of a Driving Observation Schedule (DOS) to study everyday driving performance of older drivers. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*, 61, 253–260. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aap.2013.03.027>

Dynamic Loewenstein Occupational Therapy Cognitive Assessment (DLOTCA)

Katz, N., Livni, L., Erez, A. B. H., & Averbuch, S. (2012). Maddak/SP Ableware. (Commercial test)

Dynamic Loewenstein Occupational Therapy Cognitive Assessment for Children (DLOTCA-Ch)

Katz, N., Livni, L., Erez, A. B. H., & Averbuch, S. (2012). Maddox/SP Ableware. (Commercial test)

Dynamic Loewenstein Occupational Therapy Cognitive Assessment—Geriatric (DLOTCA-G)

Katz, N., Livni, L., Erez, A. B. H., & Averbuch, S. (2012). Maddox/SP Ableware. (Commercial test)

Dynamic weight-bearing Assessment of Pain (DAP)

Klokke, L., Christensen, R., Osborne, R., Ginnerup E., Wærehns, E. E., Bliddal, H., & Henriksen, M. (2015). Dynamic weight-bearing assessment of pain in knee osteoarthritis: A reliability and agreement study. *Quality of Life Research*, 24(12), 2985–2992. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-015-1025-4>

Dysphagia Evaluation Protocol (DEP)

Avery-Smith, W., Rosen, A. B., & Dellarosa, D. (1998). Harcourt. (Out of print)

Eating and Meal Preparation Skills Questionnaire (EMPSQ)

Lock, L., Williams, H., Bamford, B., & Lacey, J. H. (2012). The St George's eating disorders service meal preparation group for inpatients and day patients pursuing full recovery: A pilot study. *European Eating Disorders Review*, 20(3), 218–224. <https://doi.org/10.1002/erv.1134>

Eating Profile (EP). Nadon, G. (2007). (in French)

Nadon, G., Ehrmann Feldman, D., Dunn, W., & Gisel, E. (2010). Mealtime problems in children with autism spectrum disorder and their typically developing siblings: A comparison study. *Autism*, 15(1), 198–113. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1362361309348943>

Nadon, G., Ehrmann Feldman, D., Dunn, W., & Gisel, E. (2011). Association of sensory processing and eating problems in children with autism spectrum disorders. *Autism Research and Treatment*, 2011, Article 541926. <https://doi.org/0.1155/2011/541926>

Effect of Pain Scale (EOP)

Hunt, J., Kassam, L., Kerr, G., Percy, T., & Waithman, L. (2010). The Effect of Pain Scale: A tool to assist in evaluation of client reports of pain and disability. *Occupational Therapy Now*, 12(2), 6–8.

Elder-Friendly Emergency Department Tool (EFEDT)

McCusker, J., Vu, T. T. M., Veillette, N., Cossette, S., Vadeboncoeur, A., Ciampi, A., Cetin-Sahin, D., & Belzile, E. (2018). Elder-friendly emergency department: Development and validation of a quality assessment tool. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 66(2), 394–400. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.15137>

(Electronic) Driver Observation Schedule (eDOS)

Koppel, S., Charlton, J., Langford, J., Vlahodimitrakou, Z., Di Stefano, M., Macdonald, W., Mazer, B., Gelinas, I., Vrklijan, B., & Marshall, S. (2013). The relationship between older drivers' performance on the driving observation schedule (eDOS) and cognitive performance. *Annals of Advances in Automotive Medicine*, 57, 67–76.

Energy Conservation Strategies Survey (ECSS)

Mallik, P. S., Finlayson, M., Mathiowetz, V., & Fogg, L. (2005). Psychometric evaluation of the Energy Conservation Strategies Survey. *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 19(5), 538–543. <https://doi.org/10.1191/0269215505cr789oa>

Engagement in Meaningful Activities Survey (EMAS)

Goldberg, B., Brintnell, E. S., & Goldberg, J. (2002). The relationship between engagement in meaningful activities and quality of life in persons disabled by mental illness. *Occupational Therapy in Mental Health*, 18(2), 17–44. https://doi.org/10.1300/j004v18n02_03

Eakman, A. M., Carlson, M., & Clark, F. (2010). Factor structure, reliability and convergent validity of the Engagement in Meaningful Activities Survey for older adults. *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, 30(3), 111–121. <https://doi.org/10.3928/15394492-20090518-01>

Engagement in OTTP Activities Questionnaire (EOAQ)

Shea, C. K., & Siu, A. M. (2016). Engagement in play activities as a means for youth in detention to acquire life skills. *Occupational Therapy International*, 23(3), 276–286. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oti.1432>

Environmental Restriction Questionnaire (ERQ)

Rosenberg, L., Ratzon, N. Z., Jarus, T., & Bart, O. (2010). Development and initial validation of the Environmental Restriction Questionnaire (ERQ). *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 31(6), 1323–1331. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ridd.2010.07.009>

Ergonomic Assessment Tool for Arthritis (EATA)

Backman, C. L., Village, J., & Lacaille, D. (2008). The Ergonomic Assessment Tool for Arthritis: Development and pilot testing. *Arthritis & Rheumatism*, 59(10), 1495–1503. <https://doi.org/10.1002/art.24116>

Erhardt Developmental Visual Assessment (EDVA)

Erhardt, R. P. (1989). Erhardt Developmental Products.

Evaluation in Ayres Sensory Integration (EASI)

Mailloux, Z., Parham, L. D., Roley, S. S., Ruzzano, L., & Schaaf, R. C. (2018). Introduction to the Evaluation in Ayres Sensory Integration (EASI). *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 72, Article 7201195030. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2018.028241>

Evaluation of Daily Activity Questionnaire (EDAQ)

Hammond, A., Tennant, A., Tyson, S., & Nordenskiold, U. (2018). *Evaluation of daily activity questionnaire: User manual v3*. <http://usir.salford.ac.uk/30752/>

Evaluation of Sensory Processing Questionnaire (ESP)

Parham, L. D., & Johnson-Ecker, C. (2002). Evaluation of sensory processing: Research version 4. In A. C. Bundy, S. J. Lane, & E. A. Murray (Eds.), *Sensory integration: Theory and practice* (2nd ed., pp. 194–196). F.A. Davis.

Evaluation of Social Interaction (3rd ed.; ESI-3)

Fisher, A. G., & Griswold, L. A. (2015). Three Star Press.

Evaluation Tool of Children's Handwriting (ETCH)

Amundson, S. J. (1995). O.T. KIDS.

Everyday Technology Use Questionnaire (ETUQ)

Rosenberg, L., Nygård, L., & Kottorp, A. (2009). Everyday Technology Use Questionnaire: Psychometric evaluation of a new assessment of competence in technology use. *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, 29(2), 52–62. <https://doi.org/10.3928/15394492-20090301-05>

Execution of a Cooking Test (ECT)

Chevignard, M., Pillon, B., Pradat-Diehl, P., Taillefer, C., Rousseau, S., Le Bras, C., & Dubois, B. (2000). An ecological approach to planning dysfunction: Script execution. *Cortex*, 36(5), 649–669. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0010-9452\(08\)70543-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0010-9452(08)70543-4)

Executive Function Performance Test (EFPT)

Baum, M. C., & Wolf, T. J. (2013). <https://www.ot.wustl.edu/about/resources/assessments-308>

Extended Activities of Daily Living Scale (EADLS)

See Nottingham Extended Activities of Daily Living.

Fabric Matching Test (FMT)

Carey, L. M. (1995). Somatosensory loss after stroke. *Critical Reviews in Physical and Rehabilitation Medicine*, 7(1), 51–91. <https://doi.org/10.1615/CritRevPhysRehabilMed.v7.i1.40>

Fabric Prickliness Test (FPT)

Bar-Shalita, T., Vatine, J. J., Parush, S., Deutsch, L., & Seltzer, Z. (2012). Psychophysical correlates in adults with sensory modulation disorder. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 34(11), 943–950. <https://doi.org/10.3109/09638288.2011.629711>

Falls Behavioral Scale (FaB)

Clemson, L., Cumming, R. G., & Heard, R. (2003). The development of an assessment to evaluate behavioral factors associated with falling. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 57(4), 380–388. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.57.4.380>

Feasibility Evaluation Checklist (FEC)

Matheson, L. (1999). EpicRehab.

Finger Position Sense Test (FPST)

Carey, L. M., Oke, L. E., & Matyas, T. A. (1996). Impaired limb position sense after stroke: A quantitative test for clinical use. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 77(12), 1271–1278. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0003-9993\(96\)90192-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0003-9993(96)90192-6)

Fitness to Drive Screen Measure (FDSTM)

Classen, S., Velozo, C. A., Winter, S. M., Bédard, M., & Wang, Y. (2015). Psychometrics of the Fitness-to-Drive Screening Measure. *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, 35(1), 42–52. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1539449214561761>

First Year Inventory (v3.1; FYI)

Reznick, J. S., Baranek, G. T., Reavis, S., Watson, L. R., & Crais, E. R. (2007). A parent-report instrument for identifying one-year-olds at risk for an eventual diagnosis of autism: The First Year Inventory. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 37(9), 1691–1710. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-006-0303-y>

Turner-Brown, L. M., Baranek, G. T., Reznick, J. S., Watson, L. R., & Crais, E. R. (2012). The First Year Inventory: A longitudinal follow-up of 12-month-old to 3-year-old children. *Autism*, 17(5), 527–540. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1362361312439633>

Flinn Performance Screening Tool (FPST)

Flinn, S. R., Pease, W. S., & Freimer, M. L. (2012). Score reliability and construct validity of the Flinn Performance Screening Tool for adults with symptoms of carpal tunnel syndrome. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 66(3), 330–337. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2012.000935>

Flow State Scale for Occupational Tasks (FSSOT)

Yoshida, K., Asakawa, K., Yamauchi, T., Sakuraba, S., Sawamura, D., Murakami, Y., & Sakai, S. (2013). The Flow State Scale for Occupational Tasks: Development, reliability, and validity. *Hong Kong Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 23(2), 54–61. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hkjot.2013.09.002>

Focus Group Questions (FGQ)

Makdisi, L., Blank, A., Bryant, W., Andrews, C., Franco, L., & Parsonage, J. (2013). Facilitators and barriers to living with psychosis: An exploratory collaborative study of the perspectives of mental health service users. *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 76(9), 418–426. <https://doi.org/10.4276/030802213X13782044946346>

Frontotemporal Dementia Rating Scale (FTD-FRS)

Mioshi, E., Hsieh, S., Savage, S., Hornberger, M., & Hodges, J. R. (2010). Clinical staging and disease progression in frontotemporal dementia. *Neurology*, 74(20), 1591–1597. <https://doi.org/10.1212/WNL.0b013e3181e04070>

Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy-Palliative Care (FACIT-Pal)

Lyons, K. D., Bakitas, M., Hegel, M. T., Hanscom, B., Hull, J., & Ahles, T. A. (2009). Reliability and validity of the Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy-Palliative Care (FACIT-Pal) Scale. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 37(1), 23–32. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2007.12.015>

Functional Behavior Assessment Data Collection Tool. Scheibel, G. (2019)

Best practices in supporting students with emotional disturbance. In G. Frolik Clark, J. E. Rioux, & B. E. Chandler (Eds.), *Best practices for occupational therapy in schools* (2nd ed., pp. 253–262). AOTA Press.

Functional Behavior Profile (FBP)

Baum, C., Edwards, D. F., & Morrow-Howell, N. (1993). Identification and measurement of productive behaviors in senile dementia of the Alzheimer type. *The Gerontologist*, 33(3), 403–408. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geront/33.3.403>

Functional Dexterity Test (FDT)

Aaron, D. H., & Jansen, C. W. S. (2003). Development of the Functional Dexterity Test (FDT): Construction, validity, reliability, and normative data. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 16(1), 12–21. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0894-1130\(03\)80019-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0894-1130(03)80019-4)

Functional Emotional Assessment Scale (FEAS)

Greenspan, S. I., DeGangi, G. A., & Wider, S. (2001). Interdisciplinary Council on Developmental and Learning Disorders.

Functional Needs Assessment (FNA)

Dombrowski, L. B. (1990). *Functional needs assessment program for chronic psychiatric patients*. Therapy Skill Builders. (Out of print)

Functional Profile of Mental Health Consumers (FPMHC)

Scanlan, J. N., & Still, M. (2013). Functional profile of mental health consumers assessed by occupational therapists: Level of independence and associations with functional cognition. *Psychiatry Research*, 208(1), 29–32. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2013.02.032>

Functional Status Assessment of Seniors in Emergency Departments (FSAS-ED)

Veillette, N., Demers, L., Dutil, E., & McCusker, J. (2009). Development of a functional status assessment of seniors visiting emergency department. *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics*, 48(2), 205–212. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.archger.2008.01.009>

Functional Tactile Object Recognition Test (fTORT)

Carey, L. M., Nankervis, J., LeBlanc, S., & Harvey, L. (2006, July 23–28). *A new Functional Tactile Object Recognition Test (fTORT) for stroke clients: Normative standards and discriminative validity* [Paper presentation]. Fourteenth International Congress of the World Federation of Occupational Therapists, Sydney, Australia.

Carey, L. M., Mak-Yuen, Y. Y. K., & Matyas, T. A. (2020). The Functional Tactile Object Recognition Test: A unidimensional measure with excellent internal consistency for haptic sensing of real objects after stroke. *Frontiers in Neuroscience*, 14, Article 542590. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fnins.2020.542590>

Taylor, S., Girdler, S., Parsons, R., McLean, B., Falkmer, T., Carey, L., Blair, E., & Elliott, C. (2018). Construct validity and responsiveness of the Functional Tactile Object Recognition Test for children with cerebral palsy. *Australian Occupational Therapy Journal*, 65(5), 420–430. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1440-1630.12508>

Taylor, S., Girdler, S., McCutcheon, S., McLean, B., Parsons, R., Falkmer, T., Jacoby, P., Carey, L., & Elliott, C. (2019). Haptic exploratory procedures of children and youth with and without cerebral palsy. *Physical and Occupational Therapy in Pediatrics*, 39(3), 337–351. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01942638.2018.1477228>

Functional Task List (FTL)

Cornwell, A. S., Liao, J. Y., Bryden, A. M., & Kirsch, R. F. (2012). Standard task set for evaluating rehabilitation intervention for individuals with arm paralysis. *Journal of Rehabilitation Research and Development*, 49(3), 395–403. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1682/jrrd.2011.03.0040>

General Occupational Engagement in people with Severe mental illness (GOES)

Eklund, M., & Bejerholm, U. (2017). Staff ratings of occupational engagement among people with severe mental illness—Psychometric properties of a screening tool in the day center context. *BMC Health Services Research* 17, Article 338. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-017-2283-3>

Global Rate of Change (GROC) Scale

Wilson, K., von der Heyde, R., Sparks, M., Hammerschmidt, K., Pleimann, D., Ranz, E., Rector, J., & Snieszak, D. (2014). The impact of demographic factors and comorbidities on distal radius fracture outcomes. *Hand*, 9(1), 80–86. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11552-013-9559-9>

Goal-Oriented Assessment of Lifeskills (GOAL)

Miller, L. J., & Oakland, T. (2013). Western Psychological Services.

Graded Redefined Assessment of Strength Sensibility and Prehension (GRASSP)

Kalsi-Ryan, S., Beaton, D., Curt, A., Duff, S., Popovic, M. R., Rudhe, C., Fehlings, M. G., & Verrier, M. C. (2012). The Graded Redefined Assessment of Strength Sensibility and Prehension (GRASSP): Reliability and validity. *Journal of Neurotrauma*, 29(5), 905–914. <https://doi.org/10.1089/neu.2010.1504>

Grasp and Reach Assessment of Brisbane (GRAB)

Perez, M., Ziviani, J., Guzzetta, A., Ware, R. S., Tealdi, G., Burzi, V., & Boyd, R. N. (2016). Development, and construct validity and internal consistency of the Grasp and Reach Assessment of Brisbane (GRAB) for infants with asymmetric brain injury. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 45(Part A), 110–123. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infbeh.2016.10.004>

Green "Hand Assessment" Test

Green, M. (1974). Hand assessment. *Occupational Therapy (British Journal of Occupational Therapy)*, 37(12), 215–218. <https://doi.org/10.1177/030802267403701205>

Guidetomeasure-OT (3D measurement system)

Hamm, J., Money, A., & Atwal, A. (2019a). Enabling older adults to carry out paperless falls-risk self-assessments using guidetomeasure-3D: A mixed methods study. *Journal of Biomedical Informatics*, 92, Article 103135. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbi.2019.103135>

Hamm, J., Money, A. G., & Atwal, A. (2019b). Guidetomeasure-OT: A mobile 3D application to improve the accuracy, consistency, and efficiency of clinician-led home-based falls-risk assessments. *International Journal of Medical Informatics*, 129, 349–365. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijmedinf.2019.07.004>

Hamilton Inventory for Complex Regional Pain Syndrome (HI-CRPS)

Packham, T., MacDermid, J. C., Henry, J., & Bain, J. R. (2012). The Hamilton Inventory for Complex Regional Pain Syndrome: A cognitive debriefing study of the clinician-based component. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 25(1), 97–112. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jht.2011.09.007>

Hand Assessment for Infants (HAI)

Kruumlinde-Sundholm, L., Ek, L., Sicola, E., Sjöstrand, L., Guzzetta, A., Sgandurra, G., Cioni, G., & Eliasson, A. C. (2017). Development of the Hand Assessment for Infants: Evidence of internal scale validity. *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology*, 59(12), 1276–1283. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dmcn.13585>

Hand Assessment Tool (HAT)

Naidu, S. H., Panchik, D., & Chinchilli, V. M. (2009). Development and validation of the Hand Assessment Tool. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 22(3), 250–257. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jht.2008.11.003>

Hand Function Survey (HFS)

Blennerhassett, J. M., Carey, L. M., & Matyas, T. A. (2008). Clinical measures of handgrip limitation related to impaired pinch grip force control after stroke. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 21(3), 245–253. <https://doi.org/10.1197/j.jht.2007.10.021>

Blennerhassett, J. M., Avery, R. M., & Carey, L. M. (2010). The test-retest reliability and responsiveness to change for the Hand Function Survey during stroke rehabilitation. *Australian Occupational Therapy Journal*, 57(6), 431–438. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1440-1630.2010.00884.x>

Hand Mobility in Scleroderma (HAMIS)

Sandqvist, G., & Eklund, M. (2000). Hand Mobility in Scleroderma (HAMIS) test: The reliability of a novel hand function test. *Arthritis Care & Research*, 13(6), 369–374. [https://doi.org/10.1002/1529-0131\(200012\)13:6<369::AID-ART6>3.0.CO;2-X](https://doi.org/10.1002/1529-0131(200012)13:6<369::AID-ART6>3.0.CO;2-X)

Handwriting Proficiency Screening Questionnaire (HPSQ)

Rosenblum, S. (2008). Development, reliability, and validity of the Handwriting Proficiency Screening Questionnaire (HPSQ). *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 62(3), 298–307. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.62.3.298>

Head Turn Preference Scale (HTPS)

Dunsirn, S., Smyser, C., Liao, S., Inder, T., & Pineda, R. (2016). Defining the nature and implications of head turn preference in the preterm infant. *Early Human Development*, 96, 53–60. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.earlhumdev.2016.02.002>

Health Enhancement Lifestyle Profile-Screener (HELP-Screener)

Hwang, J. E. (2012). Development and validation of a 15-item lifestyle screening for community-dwelling older adults. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 66(6), e98–e106. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2012.005181>

Home Environment Lighting Assessment (HELA)

Perlmutter, M. S., Bhorade, A., Gordon, M., Hollingsworth, H., Engsberg, J. E., & Baum, M. C. (2013). Home lighting assessment for clients with low vision. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 67(6), 674–682. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2013.006692>

Home Falls and Accidents Screening Tool (HOMEFAST)

Mackenzie, L., Byles, J., & Higginbotham, N. (2000). Designing the Home Falls and Accidents Screening tool (HOME FAST): Selecting the items. *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 63(6), 260–269. <https://doi.org/10.1177/030802260006300604>

Home Falls and Accidents Screening Tool for Health Professionals (HOME FAST-HP)

Mackenzie, L., & Byles, J. (2018). Scoring the Home Falls and Accidents Screening Tool for health professionals (HOME FAST-HP): Evidence from one epidemiological study. *Australian Occupational Therapy Journal*, 65(5), 346–353. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1440-1630.12467>

Home Safety Self-Assessment Tool (Version 5; HSSAT 5.0)

Tomita, M. R., Saharan, S., Rajendran, S., Nochajski, S. M., & Schweitzer, J. A. (2014). Psychometrics of the Home Safety Self-Assessment Tool (HSSAT) to prevent falls in community-dwelling older adults. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 68(6), 711–718. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2014.010801>

ICF-Based Questionnaire on Activities, Participation and Environmental Factors

Frederiks, J. P., & Visagie, S. (2013). The rehabilitation programme and functional outcomes of persons with lower limb amputations at a primary level rehabilitation centre. *South African Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 43(3), 18–27.

Impact of a Hand Nerve Disorder (I-HaND)

Ashwood, M., Jerosch-Herold, C., & Shepstone, L. (2018). Development and validation of a new patient-reported outcome measure for peripheral nerve disorders of the hand, the I-HaND Scale. *Journal of Hand Surgery European Volume*, 43(8), 864–874. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1753193418780554>

Impact on Participation and Autonomy (IPA)

Cardol, M., de Haan, R. J., van den Bos, G. A. M., de Jong, B. A., & de Groot, I. J. M. (1999). The development of a handicap assessment questionnaire: The Impact on Participation and Autonomy (IPA). *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 13(5), 411–419. <https://doi.org/10.1191/026921599668601325> (Questionnaire)

Impact of OI/Experiences, Challenges and Expectations (I-OI/ECE)

Dogba, M. J., Dahan-Oliel, N., Snider, L., Glorieux, F. H., Durigova, M., Palomo, T., Cordey, M., Bédard, M.-H., Bedos, C., & Rauch, F. (2016). Involving families with osteogenesis imperfecta in health service research: Joint development of the OI/ECE Questionnaire. *PLOS ONE*, 11(1), Article e0147654. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0147654>

Importance scale (IMP)

Lindstedt, H., Söderlund, A., Stålenheim, G., & Sjödén, P. (2004). Mentally disordered offenders' abilities in occupational performance and social participation. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 11(3), 118–127. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11038120410020854>

Indicators of Developmental Risk Signals (INDIPCD-R)

Bolaños, C., Gomez, M. M., Ramos, G., & Rios del Rio, J. (2016). Developmental risk signals as a screening tool for early identification of sensory processing disorders. *Occupational Therapy International*, 23(2), 154–164. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oti.1420>

In-Home Occupational Performance Evaluation (I-HOPE)

Stark, S. L., Somerville, E. K., & Morris, J. C. (2010). In-home occupational performance evaluation (I-HOPE). *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 64(4), 580–589. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2010.08065>

Infant Feeding & Nutrition Checklist (IFNC)

St. Pierre, A., Khattra, P., Johnson, M., Cender, L., Manzano, S., & Holsti, L. (2010). Content validation of the infant malnutrition and feeding checklist for congenital heart disease: A tool to identify risk of malnutrition and feeding difficulties in infants with congenital heart disease. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 25(5), 367–374. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedn.2009.04.009>

Infant/Toddler Sensory Profile (ITSP)

Dunn, W. (2002). Pearson. (Commercial test)

Infant/Toddler Symptom Checklist (ITSC)

DeGangi, G. A., Poisson, S., Sickel, R. Z., & Wiener, A. S. (1995). Psychological Corp. (Commercial test)

Instrumental Activities of Daily Living Index (IADL Index)

Gitlin, L. N., Winter, L., Dennis, M. P., Corcoran, M., Schinfeld, S., & Hauck, W. W. (2006). A randomized trial of a multicomponent home intervention to reduce functional difficulties in older adults. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 54(5), 809–816.

Instrumental Activities of Daily Living Profile (IADL Profile)

Bottari, C., Dassa, C., Rainville, C., & Dutil, É. (2009). The factorial validity and internal consistency of the Instrumental Activities of Daily Living Profile in individuals with a traumatic brain injury. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 19(2), 177–207. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09602010802188435>

Instrumental Activity Measure (IAM)

Grimby, G., Andrén, E., Holmgren, E., Wright, B., Linacre, J. M., & Sundh, V. (1996). Structure of a combination of Functional Independence Measure and Instrumental Activity Measure items in community-living persons: A study of individuals with cerebral palsy and spina bifida. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 77(11), 1109–1114. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0003-9993\(96\)90131-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0003-9993(96)90131-8)

Integrated Employment Success Tool (IEST)

Scott, M., Falkmer, M., Falkmer, T., & Girdler, S. (2018). Evaluating the effectiveness of an autism-specific workplace tool for employers: A randomised controlled trial. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 48(10), 3377–3392. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-018-3611-0>

Interceptive Awareness Interview (IAI)

Mahler, K. (2015). *Interoception: The eighth sensory system: Practical solutions for improving self-regulation, self-awareness and social understanding of individual with autism spectrum and related disorders*. AAPC.

Interest Checklist (ICL)

Matsutsuyu, J. (1969). The interest checklist. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 23(4), 323–328.

Internal Factors Attributed to Success Questionnaire (IFASQ)

Tal-Saban, M., Zarka, S., Grotto, I., Ornoy, A., & Parush, S. (2012). The functional profile of young adults with suspected developmental coordination disorder (DCD). *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 33(6), 2193–2202. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ridd.2012.06.005>

International Spinal Cord Injury Pediatric Activity and Participation Basic Data Set

Hwang, M., Augustis, M., Sadowsky, C., Höfers, W., Vogel, L. C., Post, M., Charlifue, S., New, P. W., Fisher, R., Carney, J., Dent, K., & Mulcahey, M. J. (2019). The international spinal cord injury pediatric activity and participation basic data set. *Spinal Cord Series and Cases*, 5, Article 91. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41394-019-0230-8>

Interoception Assessment

Mahler, K. (2015). *Interoception: The eighth sensory system*. AAPC Publishing.

Interview Questions

- Kaskutas, V., & Powell, R. (2013). The impact of flexor tendon rehabilitation restrictions on individuals' independence with daily activities: Implications for hand therapists. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 26(1), 22–29. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jht.2012.08.004>
- Sima, L., Thomas, Y., & Lowrie, D. (2017). Occupational disruption and natural disaster: Finding a "new normal" in a changed context. *Journal of Occupational Science*, 24(2), 128–139. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14427591.2017.1306790>

Interview Schedule for Social Interaction (ISSI)

- Eklund, M., Bengtsson-Tops, A., & Lindstedt, H. (2007). Construct and discriminant validity and dimensionality of the Interview Schedule for Social Interaction (ISSI) in three psychiatric samples. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry*, 61(3), 182–188. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08039480701352439>

Interviewer's Guide: Interviews of adolescents and young adults (for ages 13 or older)

- Mackie, A. S., Rempel, G. R., Rankin, K. N., Nicholas, D., & Magill-Evans, J. (2012). Risk factors for loss to follow-up among children and young adults with congenital heart disease. *Cardiology in the Young*, 22(3), 307–315. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S104795111100148X>

Interviewer's Guide: Interviews of Parents (for children ages 6–12)

- Mackie, A. S., Rempel, G. R., Rankin, K. N., Nicholas, D., & Magill-Evans, J. (2012). Risk factors for loss to follow-up among children and young adults with congenital heart disease. *Cardiology in the Young*, 22(3), 307–315. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S104795111100148X>

Irena Daily Activity Assessment (IDAA)

- Dychawy-Rosner, I., & Eklund, M. (2003). Content validity and clinical applicability of the Irena Daily Activity assessment measuring occupational performance in adults with developmental disability. *Occupational Therapy International*, 10(2), 127–149. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oti.181>

Israeli Adults Assessment of Participation (IAAP)

- Jarus, T., Barnea, R. N., Waserlauf, L., Burtz, S., Yakoel, I., Galon, L., Peleg, L., & Greenbaum, S. (2005). The development of the Israeli Adults Assessment of Participation. *Israeli Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 15, H93–H111. (in Hebrew)

Jacobs Inventory of Functional Skills (JIFS)

- Jacobs, B. K. (1999). Strategies for Better Functioning.

Jacobs Prevocational Assessment (2nd ed.; JPA-2)

- Jacobs, K. (1991). *Occupational therapy: Work-related programs and assessment*. Little, Brown.

Joint Protection Self-Efficacy Scale (JPSES)

- Niedermann, K., Forster, A., Ciurea, A., Hammond, A., Uebelhart, D., & de Bie, R. (2011). Development and psychometric properties of a joint protection self-efficacy scale. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 18(2), 143–152. <https://doi.org/10.3109/11038128.2010.483690>

KaTid-Child

- Janeslått, G., Granlund, M., Alderman, I., & Kottorp, A. (2008). Development of a new assessment of time processing ability in children, using Rasch analysis. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 34(6), 771–780. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2214.2008.00865.x>

KaTid-Youth

- Janeslått, G. (2012). Validity in assessing time processing ability, test equating of KaTid-Child and KaTid-Youth. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 38(3), 371–378. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2214.2011.01249.x>

Kawa Model Interview Process (KMIP)

- Iwama, M. (2006). *The Kawa model*. Churchill Livingstone.

Kennedy Krieger Institute (KKI), Upper Extremity Measurement Scale (UEMS)

- Dunkleberger, K., Slomine, B., Salorio, C., Salva, E., Suskauer, S., & Christensen, J. (2006). The Upper Extremity Measurement Scale. *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation* 21(5), 410. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00001199-200609000-00010> (Abstract)

Kessler Foundation Neglect Assessment Process (KF-NAP)

- Chen, P., Hreha, K., & Pitteri, M. (2014). *Kessler Foundation Neglect Assessment Process: KF-NAP 2014 manual*. Kessler Foundation. (Includes the Catherine Bergego Scale)

- Chen, P., Chen, C. C., Hreha, K., Goedert, K. M., & Barrett, A. M. (2015). Kessler Foundation Neglect Assessment Process uniquely measures spatial neglect during activities of daily living. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 96(5), 869–876. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2014.10.02323>

Kettle Test (KT)

- Hartman Maeir, A., Armon, N., & Katz, N. (2005). *The Kettle Test: A cognitive functional screening test*. Hebrew University of Jerusalem & Hadassah. https://kupdf.net/download/kettle-test-final-manual_5afd2fa9e2b6f5534868a5ad_pdf

- Harman-Maeir, A., Harel, H., & Katz, N. (2009). Kettle Test—A brief measure of cognitive functional performance: Reliability and validity in stroke rehabilitation. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 63(5), 592–599. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.63.5.592>

Keyboard-Personal Computer Style (K-PeCS)

- Baker, N. A., & Redfern, M. S. (2005). Developing an observational instrument to evaluate personal computer keyboarding style. *Applied Ergonomics*, 36(3), 345–354. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apergo.2004.11.003>

Kitchen Task Assessment (KTA)

- Baum, C., & Edwards, D. (1993). Cognitive performance in senile dementia of the Alzheimer's type: The Kitchen Task Assessment. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 47(5), 431–436. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.47.5.431>

Klein-Bell ADL Scale (KB-ADL)

Klein, R. M., & Bell, B. (1982). Self-care skills: Behavioral measurement with Klein-Bell ADL Scale. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 63(7), 335–338; Law, M., & Usher, P. (1988). Validation of the Klein-Bell Activities of Daily Living Scale for children. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 55(2), 63–68.

Knowledge Inventory (KI)

Keaney, K., & Lawdis, K. (2017). Pre-operative occupational therapy for patients having total hip replacements. *Journal of Community Medicine & Health Education*, 7(5), Article 1000563. <https://doi.org/10.4172/2161-0711.1000563>

Knowledge of Polio Test (KPT)

Young, G. R. (1991). Energy conservation, occupational therapy, and the treatment of post-polio sequelae. *Orthopedics*, 14(11), 1233–1239. <https://doi.org/10.3928/0147-7447-19911101-12>

Kohlman Evaluation of Living Skills (4th ed.; KELS-4)

Kohlman-Thomson, L. K., & Robnett, R. (2016). AOTA Press.

Large Allen Cognitive Level Screen (5th ed.; LACLS-5)

Allen, C. K., Austin, S. L., David, S. K., Earhart, C. A., McCraith, D. B., & Riska-Williams, L. (2007). *Manual for the Allen Cognitive Level Screen-5 (ACLS-5) and Large Allen Cognitive Level Screen-5 (LACLS-5)*. ACLS and LACLS Committee.

Late Life Function and Disability Instrument (LLFDI or Late Life FDI)

Jette, A. M., Haley, S. M., Coster, W. J., Kooyoomjian, J. T., Levenson, S., Heeren, T., & Ashba, J. (2002). Late Life Function and Disability Instrument: I. Development and evaluation of the disability component. *Journals of Gerontology: Series A*, 57(4), M209–M216. <https://doi.org/10.1093/gerona/57.4.M209>

Haley, S. M., Jette, A. M., Coster, W. J., Kooyoomjian, J. T., Levenson, S., Heeren, T., & Ashba, J. (2002). Late Life Function and Disability Instrument: II. Development and evaluation of the function component. *Journals of Gerontology: Series A*, 57(4), M217–M222. <https://doi.org/10.1093/gerona/57.4.M217>

Lee Visual Analogue Fatigue Scale—Short Version (LVAFS-SV)

Lerdal, A., Kottorp, A., Gay, C. L., & Lee, K. A. (2013a). Development of a short version of the Lee Visual Analogue Fatigue Scale in a sample of women with HIV/AIDS: A Rasch analysis application. *Quality of Life Research*, 22(6), 1467–1472. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-012-0279-3>

Left Right Judgement Task (LRJT)

Pelletier, R., Bourbonnais, D., Higgins, J., Mireault, M., Danino, M. A., & Harris, P. G. (2018). Left right judgement task and sensory, motor, and cognitive assessment in participants with wrist/hand pain. *Rehabilitation Research and Practice*, 2018, Article 1530245. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/1530245>

Leisure Interest Checklist (LIC)

Gillen, G. (2016). Leisure participation after stroke. In G. Gillen (Ed.), *Stroke rehabilitation: A function-based approach* (4th ed., pp. 296–300). Elsevier.

Leiter International Performance Scale (3rd ed.; Leiter-3)

Roid, G. H., Miller, L. J., Pomplun, M., & Koch, C. (2013). Western Psychological Services. (Commercial test)

Let's Eat (LE)

Little, L. M., & Wallisch, A. (2018). Let's Eat: Development and reliability of an eating behavior assessment for children with autism spectrum disorders. *Annals of International Occupational Therapy*, 1(1), 24–30. <https://doi.org/10.3928/24761222-20180212-03>

Life Balance Inventory (LBI)

Matuska, K. (2012a). Description and development of the life balance inventory. *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, 32(1), 220–228. <https://doi.org/10.3928/15394492-20110610-01>

Matuska, K. (2012b). Validity evidence of a model and measure of life balance. *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, 32(1), 229–237. <https://doi.org/10.3928/15394492-20110610-02>

Life Functioning Assessment Inventory (L-FAI)

Hui, C. L.-M., Li, Y.-K., Leung, K.-F., Tang, J. Y.-M., Wong, G. H.-Y., Chang, W.-C., Chan, S. K.-W., Lee, E. H.-M., & Chen, E. Y.-H. (2013). Reliability and validity of the Life Functioning Assessment Inventory (L-FAI) for patients with psychosis. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 48, 1687–1695. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-013-0679-x>

Life Participation for Parents (LPP)

Fingerhut, P. E. (2013). Life Participation for Parents: A tool for family-centered occupational therapy. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 67(1), 37–44. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2013.005082>

Life Satisfaction Questionnaire (LISAT-9)

Fugl-Meyer, A. R., Bränholm, I.-B., & Fugl-Meyer, K. S. (1991). Happiness and domain-specific life satisfaction in adult northern Swedes. *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 5(1), 25–33. <https://doi.org/10.1177/026921559100500105>

Lifestyle History Questionnaire (LHQ; 70 item version)

Martin, L. M., Triscari, R., Boisvert, R., Hipp, K., Gersten, J., West, R. C., Kisling, E., Donham, A., Kollar, N., & Escobar, P. (2015). Development and evaluation of the Lifestyle History Questionnaire (LHQ) for people entering treatment for substance addictions. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 69(3), Article 6903250010. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2015.014050>

Lifestyle History Questionnaire Adult Version (50 items)

Martin, L. (n.d.). Chattahoochee, FL: LHQ Instruments

Lifestyle History Questionnaire Youth Version (50 items)

Martin, L. (n.d.). Chattahoochee, FL: LHQ Instruments

Loewenstein Occupational Therapy Cognitive Assessment (LOTCA)

See Dynamic Loewenstein Occupational Therapy Cognitive Assessment (DLOTCA).

Loewenstein Occupational therapy Cognitive Assessment-Geriatric (LOTCA-G)

See Dynamic Loewenstein Occupational Therapy Cognitive Assessment-G. (DLOTCA-G).

Low Vision Assessment (LVA)

Dahlin-Ivanoff, S., Sonn, U., & Svensson, E. (2001). Development of an ADL instrument targeting elderly persons with age-related macular degeneration. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 23(2), 69–79. <https://doi.org/10.1080/096382801750058152>

Low Vision Independence Measure (LVIM)

Smith, T. M. (2013). Refinement of the Low Vision Independence Measure: A qualitative study. *Physical & Occupational Therapy in Geriatrics*, 31(3), 182–196. <https://doi.org/10.3109/02703181.2013.813619>

Make My Day Tool (MMDT)

Or, L., & Ricon, T. (2017). Psychometric properties of the Make My Day Tool to assess perceived performance of children's daily activities. *Open Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 5(4), Article 2. <https://doi.org/10.15453/2168-6408.1308>

Manage Med Screening (MMS)

Robnett, R. H., Dionne, C., Jacques, R., Lachance, A., & Mailhot, M. (2007). The ManageMed Screening: An interdisciplinary tool for quickly assessing medication management skills. *Clinical Gerontologist*, 30(4), 1–23. https://doi.org/10.1300/j018v30n04_01

Management of Everyday Technology Assessment (META)

Malinowsky, C., Nygård, L., & Kottorp, A. (2011). Psychometric evaluation of a new assessment of the ability to manage technology in everyday life. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 18(1), 26–35. <https://doi.org/10.3109/11038120903420606>

Manual Ability Classification System (MACS)

Eliasson, A.-C., Krumlinde-Sundholm, L., Röslad, B., Beckung, E., Arner, M., Öhrvall, A.-M., & Rosenbaum, P. (2006). The Manual Ability Classification System (MACS) for children with cerebral palsy: Scale development and evidence of validity and reliability. *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology*, 48(7), 549–554. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0012162206001162>

Manual Ability Measure-16 (MAM-16)

Chen, C. C., Granger, C. V., Peimer, C. A., Moy, O. J., & Wald, S. (2005). Manual Ability Measure (MAM-16): A preliminary report on a new patient-centred and task-oriented outcome measure of hand function. *Journal of Hand Surgery*, 30(2), 207–216. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JHSB.2004.12.005>

Manual Ability Measure-20 (MAM-20)

Hill, A. E., & Chen, C. (2012). The Manual Ability Measure in oncology: An occupation-based hand assessment. *OT Practice*, 17(11), CE-1–CE-8.

Manual Ability Measure-36 (MAM-36)

Chen, C. C., & Bode, R. K. (2010). Psychometric validation of the Manual Ability Measure-36 (MAM-36) in patients with neurologic and musculoskeletal disorders. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 91(3), 414–420. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2009.11.012>

Manual Function Test (MFT)

Moriyama, S. (1987). Occupational therapy in stroke rehabilitation—With reference to early stage program. *Proceedings of the Joint Japanese–China Stroke Conference* (pp. 114–124). Reimeikyo Rehabilitation Hospital.

Manual Muscle Test (MMT)

Kaskutas, V. (1918). Evaluation of muscle strength. In H. M. Pendleton & W. Schultz-Krohn (Eds). *Pedretti's occupational therapy* (8th ed., pp. 512–579). Elsevier.

Manual Tactile Test (MTT)

Hsu, H.-Y., Kuo, L.-C., Jou, I.-M., Chen, S.-M., Chiu, H.-Y., & Su, F.-C. (2013). Establishment of a proper manual tactile test for hands with sensory deficits. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 94(3), 451–458. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2012.07.024>

McDonald Play Inventory (MPI)

McDonald, A. E., & Vigen, C. (2012). Reliability and validity of the McDonald Play Inventory. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 68, e52–e60. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2012.002493>

McGill Ingestive Skills Assessment (MISA)

Lambert, H. C., Gisel, E. G., Groher, M. E., & Wood-Dauphinee, S. (2003). McGill Ingestive Skills Assessment (MISA): Development and first field test of an evaluation of functional ingestive skills of elderly persons. *Dysphagia*, 18, 101–113. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00455-002-0091-2>

Meal Independence Rating Scale (MIRS)

Schmidt, J., Fleming, J., Ownsworth, T., & Lannin, N. A. (2015). An occupation-based video feedback intervention for improving self-awareness: Protocol and rationale. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 82(1), 54–63. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0008417414550999>

Meal Preparation Scale (MPS)

Jongbloed, L., Brighton, C., & Stacey, S. (1988). Factors associated with independent meal preparation, self-care and mobility in CVA patients. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 55(5), 259–263. <https://doi.org/10.1177/000841748805500509>

Meaningful Activity Participation Assessment (MAPA)

Eakman, A. M., Carlson, M. E., & Clark, F. A. (2010). The Meaningful Activity Participation Assessment: A measure of engagement in personally valued activities. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 70(4), 299–317. <https://doi.org/10.2190/AG.70.4.b>

Measure of Activity Performance of the Hand (MAP-HAND)

Paulsen, T., Grotle, M., Garratt, A., & Kjeken, I. (2010). Development and psychometric testing of the patient-reported measure of activity performance of the hand (MAP-Hand) in rheumatoid arthritis. *Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine*, 42(7), 636–644. <https://doi.org/10.2340/16501977-0577>

Mental Health Index-13 (MHI-13)

Pergolotti, M., Langer, M. M., Deal, A. M., Muss, H. B., Nyrop, K., & Williams, G. (2019). Mental status evaluation in older adults with cancer: Development of the Mental Health Index-13. *Journal of Geriatric Oncology*, 10(2), 241–245. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jgo.2018.08.009>

Menu Task (MT)

Edwards, D. F., Wolf, T. J., Marks, T., Alter, S., Larkin, V., Padesky, B. L., Spiers, M., Al-Heizan, M. O., & Giles, G. M. (2019). Reliability and validity of a functional cognition screening tool to identify the need for occupational therapy. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 72(2), Article 7302205050. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2019.028753>

Miller Assessment for Preschoolers (MAP)

Miller, L. J. (1988). Pearson. (Commercial test)

Miller Function and Participation Scales (M-FUN)

Miller, L. J. (2006). Pearson. (Commercial test)

Milliken Activities of Daily Living Scale (MAS)

Seaton, M. K., Groth, G. N., Matheson, L., & Feely, C. (2005). Reliability and validity of the Milliken Activities of Daily Living Scale. *Journal of Occupational Rehabilitation*, 15(3), 343–351. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10926-005-5941-3>

Mini-Addenbrooke's Cognitive Examination (M-ACE)

Hsieh, S., McGrory, S., Leslie, F., Dawson, K., Ahmed, S., Butler, C. R., Rowe, J. B., Mioshi, E., & Hodges, J. R. (2015). The Mini-Addenbrooke's Cognitive Examination: A new assessment tool for dementia. *Dementia and Geriatric Cognitive Disorders*, 39, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000366040>

Mini-Assisting Hand Assessment (Mini-AHA)

Greaves, S., Imms, C., Dodd, K., & Kruumlinde-Sundholm, L. (2013). Development of the Mini-Assisting Hand Assessment: Evidence for content and internal scale validity. *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology*, 55(11), 1030–1037. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dmcn.12212>

Mini-MACS

Eliasson, A. C., Ullenhag, A., Wahlström, U., & Kruumlinde-Sundholm, L. (2017). Mini-MACS: Development of the Manual Ability Classification System for children younger than 4 years of age with signs of cerebral palsy. *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology*, 59(1), 72–78. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dmcn.13162>

Model of Human Occupation Screening Tool (Version 2.0; MOHOST 2.0)

Parkinson, S., Forsyth, K., & Kielhofner, G. (2006). University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Parkinson, S., Forsyth, K., & Kielhofner, G. (2006). *A user's manual for the Model of Human Occupation Screening Tool: Version 2.0*. Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse, Department of Occupational Therapy, College of Applied Health Sciences, University of Illinois at Chicago.

Model of Human Occupation Screening Tool Self-Assessment (MHOSTSA)

Robinson, B., & Parkinson, S. (n.d.). Chicago: University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Modified Clinical Test of Sensory Interaction and Balance (MCTSIB)

Cohen, H. S., Mulavara, A. P., Stitz, J., Sangi-Haghpeykar, H., Williams, S. P., Peters, B. T., & Bloomberg, J. J. (2019). Screening for vestibular disorders using the Modified Clinical Test of Sensory Interaction and Balance and tandem walking with eyes closed. *Otology & Neurotology*, 40(5), 658–665. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MAO.0000000000002173>

Modified Interest Checklist (MIC)

Kielhofner, G., & Neville, A. (1983). University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Motor Praxis Ability Test (MPAT)

Ruttanathantong, K., Sriphetcharawut, S., Emasithi, A., Saengsuwan, J., Saengsuwan, J., & Siritaratiwat, W. (2013). Development of an assessment tool for motor praxis ability in children aged 5–8 years. *Developmental Neurorehabilitation*, 16(3), 172–179. <https://doi.org/10.3109/17518423.2013.769129>

Mouth Impairment and Disability Assessment (MIDA)

Couture, M. A., Calva, V., de Oliveira, A., LaSalle, L., Forget, N., & Nedelec, B. (2018). Development and clinimetric evaluation of the mouth impairment and disability assessment (MIDA). *Burns*, 44(4), 980–994. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.burns.2017.10.024>

MS Cognitive Impairment Impact on Occupational Profile Questionnaire (MSCIOPQ)

Abraham, P., & Rege, P. V. (2012). A study of cognitive impairments in multiple sclerosis—Occupational therapy perspective. *Indian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44(1), 2–12.

Multidimensional Assessment of Tremor (MAT)

Daudrich, B., Hurl, D., & Forwell, S. (2010). Multidimensional assessment of tremor in multiple sclerosis: A useful instrument. *International Journal of MS Care*, 12(1), 23–32. <https://doi.org/10.7224/1537-2073-12.1.23>

Multiple Errands Test-Revised (MET-R)

Morrison, M. T., Giles, G. M., Ryan, J. D., Baum, C. M., Dromerick, A. W., Polatajko, H. J., & Edwards, D. F. (2013). Multiple Errands Test-Revised (MET-R): A performance-based measure of executive function in people with mild cerebrovascular accident. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 67(4), 460–468. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2013.007880>

MyHeart Scale (MyHeart)

Mackie, A. S., Islam, S., Magill-Evans, J., Rankin, K. N., Robert, C., Schuh, M., Nicholas, D., Vonder Muhll, I., McCrindle, B. W., Yasui, Y., & Rempel, G. R. (2014). Healthcare transition for youth with heart disease: A clinical trial. *Heart*, 100(14), 1113–1118. <https://doi.org/10.1136/heartjnl-2014-305748>

National Institutes of Health (NIH) Activity Record (ACTRE)

Gerber, L., & Furst, G. (1992). Validation of the NIH activity record: A quantitative measure of life activities. *Arthritis Care and Research*, 5(2), 81–86. <https://doi.org/10.1002/art.1790050206>

Gerber, L. H., & Furst, G. P. (1992). Scoring methods and application of the Activity Record (ACTRE) for patients with musculoskeletal disorders. *Arthritis Care and Research*, 5(3), 151–156. <https://doi.org/10.1002/art.1790050307>

Neonatal Oral-Motor Assessment Scale, Revised (NOMAS-R)

Case-Smith, J., Cooper P., & Scala, V. (1989). Feeding efficiency of premature neonates. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 43(4), 245–250.

Neurological Hand Deformity Classification Manual (2nd ed.; NHDC-2)

Garbellini, S., & Wilton, J. (2020). Telethon.

Nine Hole Peg Test (NHPT, 9HPT)

Kellor, M., Frost, J., Silberberg, N., Iversen, I., & Cummings, R. (1971). Hand strength and dexterity. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 25(2), 77–83. (Original article)

Grice, K. O., Vogel, K. A., Le, V., Mitchell, A., Muniz, S., & Vollmer, M. A. (2003). Adult norms for a commercially available Nine Hole Peg Test for finger dexterity. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 57(5), 570–573. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.57.5.570>

Poole, J. L., Burtner, P. A., Torres, T. A. McMullen, C. K., Markham, A., Marcum, M. L., Anderson, J. B., & Qualls, C. (2005). Measuring dexterity in children using the Nine-Hole Peg Test. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 18(3), 348–351. <https://doi.org/10.1197/j.jht.2005.04.003>

Mathiowetz, V., Kashman, N., Volland, G., Weber, K., Dowe, M., & Rogers, S. (1985). Grip and pinch strength: Normative data for adults. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 66(2), 69–74.

Nottingham Extended Activities of Daily Living (NEADL)

Nouri, F. M., & Lincoln, N. B. (1987). An extended activities of daily living scale for stroke patients. *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 1(4), 301–305. <https://doi.org/10.1177/026921558700100409>

See also Australian ADL Index.

Nottingham Stroke Dressing Assessment (NSDA)

Fletcher-Smith, J., Walker, M., Sunderland, A., Garvey, K., Wan, A., & Turner, H. (2010). An interrater reliability study of the Nottingham Stroke Dressing Assessment. *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 73(12), 570–578. <https://doi.org/10.4276/030802210X12918167234127>

Observation Protocol

Miralles, P. M., Ramón, N. C., & Valero, S. A. (2016). Adolescents with cancer and occupational deprivation in hospital settings: A qualitative study. *Hong Kong Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 27(1), 26–34. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hkjot.2016.05.001>

Observed Tasks of Daily Living-Revised (OTDL-R)

Goverover, Y., & Josman, N. (2004). Everyday problem solving among four groups of individuals with cognitive impairments: Examination of the discriminant validity of the Observed Tasks of Daily Living-Revised. *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, 24(3), 103–112. <https://doi.org/10.1177/153944920402400304>

Obstacle: A Tool to Assess the Home Environment

Lemmens, R., Gielen, C., & Spooren, A. (2017). Obstacle: A tool to assess the home environment designed for all. *Studies in Health Technology and Informatics*, 242, 168–174. <https://doi.org/10.3233/978-1-61499-798-6-168>

Occupational Balance Questionnaire (OBQ)

Wagman, P., & Håkansson, C. (2014). Introducing the Occupational Balance Questionnaire (OBQ). *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 21(3), 227–231. <https://doi.org/10.3109/11038128.2014.900571>

Occupational Balance-Questionnaire (OB-Quest)

Dür, M., Steiner, G., Fialka-Moser, V., Kautzky-Willer, A., Dejaco, C., Prodinger, B., Stoffer, M. A., Binder, A., Smolen, J., & Stamm, T. A. (2014). Development of a new occupational balance-questionnaire: Incorporating the perspectives of patients and healthy people in the design of a self-reported occupational balance outcome instrument. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 12, Article 45. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1477-7525-12-45>

Occupational Circumstances Assessment Interview

and Rating Scale (Version 4.0; OCAIRS)

Forsyth, K., Deshpande, S., Kielhofner, G., Henricksson, C., Haglund, L., Olson, L., Skinner, S., & Kulkarni, S. (2005). *Occupational Circumstances Assessment Interview and Rating Scale (OCAIRS): User's manual*. University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Occupational Domains (OD)

Harris, M. B., Rafeedie, S., McArthur, D., Babikian, T., Snyder, A., Polster, D., & Giza, C. C. (2019). Addition of occupational therapy to an interdisciplinary concussion clinic improves identification of functional impairments. *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation*, 34(6), 425–432. <https://doi.org/10.1097/htr.0000000000000544>

Occupational Gaps Questionnaire (OGQ)

Eriksson, G., Tham, K., & Kottorp, A. (2013). A cross-diagnostic validation of an instrument measuring participation in everyday occupations: The Occupational Gaps Questionnaire (OGQ). *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 20(2), 152–160. <https://doi.org/10.3109/11038128.2012.749944>

Occupational Performance History Interview (Version 2.1; OPHI-II)

Kielhofner, G., Mallinson, T., Crawford, C., Nowak, M., Rigby, M., Henry, A., & Walens, D. (2004). University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse. (Manual)

Occupational Performance Questionnaire (OPQ)

Wallace, K., Franzsen, D., & Potterton, J. (2016). Development of an Occupational Performance Questionnaire for preschool children with autistic spectrum disorder. *South African Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 46(2), 23–30. <https://doi.org/10.17159/2310-3833/2016/v46n2a5>

Occupational Profile (OP)

American Occupational Therapy Association. (2020). *AOTA Occupational profile template*. <https://www.aota.org/~media/Corporate/Files/Practice/Manage/Documentation/AOTA-Occupational-Profile-Template.pdf>

Occupational Profile of Sleep (OPOS)

Pierce, D., & Summers, K. (2011). Rest and sleep. In C. Brown & V. C. Stoffel (Eds.), *Occupational therapy in mental health: A vision for participation* (pp. 736–758). F.A. Davis

Pierce, D., & Summers, K. (2019). Rest and sleep. In C. Brown & V. C. Stoffel (Eds.), *Occupational therapy in mental health: A vision for participation* (2nd ed., pp. 909–930). F.A. Davis.

Occupational Questionnaire (OQ)

Smith, N. R., Kielhofner, G., & Watts, J. H. (1986). The relationships between volition, activity pattern and life satisfaction in the elderly. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 40(4), 278–283. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.40.4.278>

Occupational Self-Assessment (Version 2.2; OSA 2.2)

Baron, K., Kielhofner, G., Iyenger, A., Goldhammer, V., & Wolenski, J. (2006). *A user's manual for the Occupational Self-Assessment (OSA) (Version 2.2)*. University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Occupational Self Assessment-Daily Living Scales (OSA-DLS)

Scott, P. (2016). University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Occupational Therapy Adult Perceptual Screening Test (OT-APST)

Cooke, D. (2005). Function for Life.

Cooke, D. M., McKenna, K., & Fleming, J. (2005). Development of a standardized occupational therapy screening tool for visual perception in adults. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 12(2), 59–71. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11038120410020683-1>

Occupational Therapy Clinical Dysphagia Assessment (OTCDA)

Latella, D., & Meriano, C. (2010). Clinical evaluation of dysphagia. In W. Avery (Ed.), *Dysphagia care and related feeding concerns for adults* (2nd ed., pp. 83–120). AOTA Press.

Occupational Therapy-Driver Off-Road Assessment Battery (OT-DORA Battery)

Unsworth, C., Baker, A., Taitz, C., Chan, S.-P., Pallant, J., Russell, K., & Odell, M. (2012). Development of a standardised Occupational Therapy- Driver Off-Road Assessment Battery to assess older and/or functionally impaired drivers. *Australian Occupational Therapy Journal*, 59(1), 23–36. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1440-1630.2011.00979.x>

Occupational Therapy Driving Assessment (OTDA)

Alberta Health Services (AHS) Provincial Occupational Therapy Driving Working Group. (2017). *Occupational therapy practice guide for enabling participation in driving* (2nd ed.).

Occupational Therapy Driving Evaluation Report (OTDER)

Alberta Health Services (AHS) Provincial Occupational Therapy Driving Working Group. (2017). *Occupational therapy practice guide for enabling participation in driving* (2nd ed.).

Occupational Therapy Risk Propensity Test (OT-RiPT)

Bruce, C., Unsworth, C. A., Tay, R., & Dillon, M. P. (2015). Development and validation of the Occupational Therapy Risk Propensity Test (OT-RiPT) for drivers with disability. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 22(2), 147–152. <https://doi.org/10.3109/11038128.2014.992952>

Occupational Therapy Task Observation Scale (OTTOS)

Margolis, R. L., Harrison, S. A., Robinson, H. J., & Jayaram, G. (1996). Occupational Therapy Task Observation Scale (OTTOS): A rapid method for rating task group function of psychiatric patients. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 50(5), 380–385. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.50.5.380>

Occupational Therapy Vision Screening (OTVS)

Herron, S. (2016). Review of experience with a collaborative eye care clinic in inpatient stroke rehabilitation. *Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation*, 23(1), 67–75. <https://doi.org/10.1179/1074935715Z.00000000065>

Oral Function in Feeding Behavioral Scale

See Behavioral Assessment Scale of Oral Functions in Feeding.

Paediatric Awareness Questionnaire (PAQ)

Lloyd, O., Ownsworth, T., Fleming, J., & Zimmer-Gembeck, M. J. (2018). Development and preliminary validation of the Paediatric Awareness Questionnaire for children and adolescents with traumatic brain injury. *Child Neuropsychology, 24*(5), 702–722. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09297049.2017.1332173>

Pain Questionnaire (PQ)

Wojtkiewicz, D. M., Saunders, J., Domeshek, L., Novak, C. B., Kaskutas, V., & Mackinnon, S. E. (2015). Social impact of peripheral nerve injuries. *Hand, 10*(2), 161–167. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11552-014-9692-0>

Participation in Activities and Places Outside Home (ACT-OUT) Questionnaire

Margot-Cattin, I., Kuhne, N., Kottorp, A., Cutchin, M., Öhman, A., & Nygård, L. (2019). Development of a questionnaire to evaluate out-of-home participation for people with dementia. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy, 73*(1), Article 7301205030. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2019.027144>

Parent Assessment of Child Occupation (PACO)

Yazdani, F., & Nobakht, L. (2016). Using Parent Assessment of Child Occupation (PACO) alongside the Child Occupational Self-Assessment (COSA); feasibility study. *International Journal of Therapies and Rehabilitation Research, 5*(3), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.5455/ijtrr.000000125>

Parent Effort Scale (PES)

Pfeiffer, B. (2017). <https://participationandsensoryenvironment.weebly.com/>

Parent Questionnaire (to sensory experiences)

Bruni, M., Cameron, D., Dua, S., & Noy, S. (2010). Reported sensory processing of children with Down syndrome. *Physical & Occupational Therapy in Pediatrics, 30*(4), 280–293. <https://doi.org/10.3109/01942638.2010.486962>

Parent Stress Measure (PSM)

Crowe, T. K., Dietz, J. C., Winkle, M., Nelson, R. A., & Woolf, J. (2019). Effects of partnerships between adolescents with developmental disabilities and service dogs. *Open Journal of Occupational Therapy, 7*(1), Article 3. <https://doi.org/10.15453/2168-6408.1520>

Participation and Environment Measure for Children and Youth (PEM-CY)

Coster, W., Bedell, G., Law, M., Khetani, M. A., Teplicky, R., Liljenquist, K., Gleason, K., & Kao, Y. C. (2011). Psychometric evaluation of the Participation and Environment Measure for Children and Youth. *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology, 53*, 1030–1037. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8749.2011.04094.x>

Participation and Sensory Environment Questionnaire (PSEQ)

Pfeiffer, B., Coster, W., Tucker, C., & Piller, A. (2018). Development and content validity of the Participation and Sensory Environment Questionnaire. *Occupational Therapy in Mental Health, 34*(2), 105–121. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0164212X.2017.1383221>

Participation and Sensory Environment Questionnaire—Teacher Version (PSEQ-TV)

Piller, A., Fletcher, T., Pfeiffer, B., Dunlap, K., & Pickens, N. (2017). Reliability of the Participation and Sensory Environment Questionnaire: Teacher Version. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, 47*(11), 3541–3549. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-017-3273-3>

Participation in Childhood Occupations Questionnaire (PICO-Q)

Bar-Shalita, T., Yochman, A., Shapiro-Rihtman, T., Vatine, J.-J., & Parush, S. (2009). The Participation in Childhood Occupations Questionnaire (PICO-Q): A pilot study. *Physical and Occupational Therapy in Pediatrics, 29*(3), 295–310. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01942630903028440>

Participation in Every Day Activities of Life (PEDAL)

Tal-Saban, M., Ornoy, A., & Parush, S. (2014). Young adults with developmental coordination disorder: A longitudinal study. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy, 68*(3), 307–316. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2014.009563>

Participation in Physical Activity and Sedentary Behavior Questionnaire (PQ)

Cermak, S. A. (2007). National Institute for Child and Human Development.

Raz-Silbiger, S., Lifshitz, N., Katz, N., Steinhart, S., Cermak, S. A., & Weintraub, N. (2015). Relationship between motor skills, participation in leisure activities and quality of life of children with developmental coordination disorder: Temporal aspects. *Research in Developmental Disabilities, 38*, 171–180. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ridd.2014.12.012>

Participation Strategies Self-Efficacy Scale (PS-SES)

Lee, D., Fogg, L., Baum, C. M., Wolf, T. J., & Hammel, J. (2018). Validation of the Participation Strategies Self-Efficacy Scale (PS-SES). *Disability and Rehabilitation, 40*(1), 110–115. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09638288.2016.1242172>

Participatory Experience Survey and Setting Affordances Survey (PESSAS)

Liljenquist, K., Coster, W., Kramer, J., & Rossetti, Z. (2017). Feasibility of the Participatory Experience Survey and the Setting Affordances Survey for use in evaluation of programmes serving youth with intellectual and developmental disabilities. *Child: Care, Health and Development, 43*(4), 511–517. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cch.12402>

Patient-Reported Hamilton Inventory for Complex Regional Pain Syndrome (PR-HI-CRPS)

Packham, T., MacDermid, J. C., Henry, J., & Bain, J. (2012). The Hamilton Inventory for Complex Regional Pain Syndrome: A cognitive debriefing study of the clinician-based component. *Journal of Hand Therapy, 25*(1), 97–112. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jht.2011.09.007>

Patient-Reported Outcome Measure (PROM)

Mulcahey, M. J., DiGiovanni, N., Calhoun, C., Homko, E., Riley, A., & Haley, S. M. (2010). Children's and parents' perspectives about activity performance and participation after spinal cord injury: Initial development of a patient-reported outcome measure. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 64(4), 605–613. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2010.08148>

Patient-Reported Outcomes Quality of Life-HIV (PROQOL-HIV)

Askari, S., Fellows, L., Brouillette, M. J., Moriello, C., Duracinsky, M., & Mayo, N. E. (2018). Development of an item pool reflecting cognitive concerns expressed by people with HIV. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 72(2), Article 7202205070. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2018.023945>

Pediatric Activity Card Sort (PACS)

Mandick, A. D., Polatajko, H., Miller, L. T., & Baum, C. (2004). CAOT Publications ACE.

Pediatric Assessment Scale for Severe Feeding Problems (PASSFP)

Crist, W., Dobbelsteyn, C., Brousseau, A. M., & Napier-Phillips, A. (2004). Pediatric Assessment Scale for severe Feeding Problems: Validity and reliability of a new scale for tube-fed children. *Nutrition in Clinical Practice*, 19(4), 403–408. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0115426504019004403>

Pediatric Clinical Test for Sensory Interaction for Balance (2nd ed.; P-CTSIB-2)

Crowe, T. K., Deitz, J. C., Richardson, P. K., & Atwater, S. W. (1991). Interrater reliability of the Pediatric Clinical Test of Sensory Interaction for Balance. *Physical & Occupational Therapy in Pediatrics*, 10(4), 1–27. https://doi.org/10.1080/J006v10n04_01

Pediatric Evaluation of Disability Inventory (PEDI)

Haley, S. M., Coster, W. J., Ludlow, L. H., Haltiwanger, J. T., & Andrellos, P. J. (1992). Pearson.

Pediatric Evaluation of Disability Inventory-Computer Adaptive Test (PEDI-CAT)

Kramer, J. M., Liljenquist, K., & Coster, W. J. (2016). Validity, reliability, and usability of the Pediatric Evaluation of Disability Inventory-Computer Adaptive Test for autism spectrum disorders. *Development Medicine and Child Neurology*, 58(3), 255–261. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dmcn.12837>

Pediatric Measure of Participation (PMoP)

Mulcahey, M., Calhoun, C. L., Tian, F., Ni, P., Vogel, L. C., & Haley, S. M. (2012). Evaluation of newly developed item banks for child-reported outcomes of participation following spinal cord injury. *Spinal Cord*, 50(12), 915–919. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sc.2012.80>

Pediatric Motivation Scale (PMS)

Tatia, S. K., Jarus, T., Virji-Babui, N., & Holsti, L. (2014). The development of the Pediatric Motivation Scale for rehabilitation. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 82(2), 93–105. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0008417414556884>

Pediatric Motor Activity Log-Revised (PMAL-R)

Uswatte, G., Taub, E., Griffin, A., Vogtle, L., Rowe, J., & Barman, J. (2012). The Pediatric Motor Activity Log-Revised: Assessing real-world arm use in children with cerebral palsy. *Rehabilitation Psychology*, 57(2), 149–158. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0028516>

Pediatric Neuromuscular Recovery Scale (PNRS)

Ardolino, E. M., Mulcahey, M. J., Trimble, S., Argetsinger, L., Bienkowski, M., Mullen, C., & Behrman, A. L. (2016). Development and initial validation of the Pediatric Neuromuscular Recovery Scale. *Pediatric Physical Therapy*, 28(4), 416–426. <https://doi.org/10.1097/PEP.0000000000000285>

Pediatric Rehabilitation Intervention Measure of Engagement-Observation (PRIME-O)

King, G., Chiarello, L. A., Thompson, L., McLarnon, M. J. W., Smart, E., Ziviani, J., & Pinto, M. (2019). Development of an observational measure of therapy engagement for pediatric rehabilitation. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 41(1), 86–97. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09638288.2017.1375031>

Pediatric Spinal Cord Injury Activity Measure (PEDI-SCI AM)

Slavin, M. D., Mulcahey, M. J., Calhoun Thielen, C., Ni, P., Vogel, L. C., Haley, S. M., & Jette, A. M. (2016). Measuring activity limitation outcomes in youth with spinal cord injury. *Spinal Cord*, 54(7), 546–552. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sc.2015.194>

Pediatric Stroke Quality of Life Measure (PAQLM)

Fiume, A., Deveber, G., Jang, S.-H., Fuller, C., Viner, S., & Friefeld, S. (2018). Development and validation of the Pediatric Stroke Quality of Life Measure. *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology*, 60(6), 587–595. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dmcn.13684>

Pediatric Survey of Pain Attitudes (Peds-SOPA)

Engel, J. M., Jensen, M. P., Ciol, M. A., & Bolen, G. M. (2012). The development and preliminary validation of the Pediatric Survey of Pain Attitudes. *American Journal of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation*, 91(2), 114–121. <https://doi.org/10.1097/PHM.0b013e318238a074>

Pediatric Volitional Questionnaire (Version 2.1; PVQ)

Basu, S., Kafkes, A., Schatz, R., Kiraly, A., & Kielhofner, G. (2008). Chicago: University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Perceive, Recall, Plan, Perform (PRPP) System of Task Analysis

Chapparo, C., & Ranka, J. (2014). *The Perceive, Recall, Plan, Perform (PRPP) system of task analysis*. <http://www.occupationalperformance.com/the-perceive-recall-plan-perform-prpp-system-of-task-analysis/>

Perceived Efficacy and Goal Setting (PEGS)

Missiuna, C., & Pollock, N. (2000). Perceived Efficacy and Goal Setting in young children. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 67(2), 101–109. <https://doi.org/10.1177/000841740006700303>

Perceived Limitations in Activities and Needs Questionnaire (PLAN-Q)

- Pieterse, A. J., Cup, E. H. C., Knuijt, S., Hendricks, H. T., van Engelen, B. G. M., van der Wilt, G. J., & Oostendorp, R. A. B. (2008a). Development of a tool to guide referral of patients with neuromuscular disorders to allied health services. Part one. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 30(11), 855–862. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09638280701403437>
- Pieterse, A. J., Cup, E. H. C., Knuijt, S., Akkermans, R., Hendricks, H. T., van Engelen, B. G. M., van der Wilt, G. J., & Oostendorp, R. A. B. (2008b). Development of a tool to guide referral of patients with neuromuscular disorders to allied health services. Part two. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 30(11), 863–870. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09638280701403460>

Performance and Satisfaction in Activities of Daily Living (PS-ADL)

- Archenholtz, B., & Dellag, B. (2008). Validity and reliability of the instrument Performance and Satisfaction in Activities of Daily Living (PS-ADL) and its clinical applicability to adults with rheumatoid arthritis. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 15(1), 13–22. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11038120701223165>

Performance Assessment of Self-Care Skills (Version 4.1; PASS 4.1, Home and Clinical Editions)

- Chisholm, D., Toto, P., Raina, K., Holm, M., & Rogers, J. (2014). University of Pittsburgh; Chisholm D., Toto, P., Raina, K., Holm, M., & Rogers, J. (2014). Evaluating capacity to live independently and safely in the community: Performance Assessment of Self-Care Skills. *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 77(2), 59–63. <https://doi.org/10.4276/030802214x13916969447038>

Performance-Based Measure of Executive Functions (PEF)

- Chiu, E.-C., Lee, S.-C., Kuo, C.-J., Lung, F.-W., Hsueh, I.-P., & Hsieh, C.-L. (2015). Development of a performance-based measure of executive functions in patients with schizophrenia. *PLOS ONE*, 10(11), Article e0142790. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0142790>

Performance Quality Rating Scale (PQRS)

- Martini, R., Rios, J., Polatajko, H., Wolf, T., & McEwen, S. (2015). The Performance Quality Rating Scale (PQRS): Reliability, convergent validity and internal responsiveness for two scoring systems. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 37(3), 231–238. <https://doi.org/10.3109/09638288.2014.913702>

Performance Skills Questionnaire (PSQ)

- Bart, O., Rosenberg, L., Ratzon, N. Z., & Jarus, T. (2010). Development and initial validation of the Performance Skills Questionnaire (PSQ). *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 31(1), 46–56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ridd.2009.07.021>

Pictorial Interview of Children's Metacognition and Executive Functions (PIC-ME)

- Maeir, A., Fisher, O., Bar-Ilan, R. T., Boss, N., Berger, I., & Landau, Y. E. (2014). Effectiveness of cognitive-functional (Cog-Fun) occupational therapy intervention for young children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: A controlled study. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 68(3), 260–267. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2014.011700>

- Bar-Ilan, R. T., Cohen, N., & Maeir, A. (2018). Comparison of children with and without ADHD on a new pictorial self-assessment of executive functions. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 72(3), Article 7203205040. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2018.021485>

Pittsburgh Rehabilitation Participation Scale (PRPS)

- Lenze, E. J., Munin, M. C., Quear, T., Dew, M. A., Rogers, J. C., Begley, A. E., & Reynolds, C. E., III. (2004). The Pittsburgh Rehabilitation Participation Scale: Reliability and validity of a clinician-rated measure of participation in acute rehabilitation. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 85(3), 380–384. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2003.06.001>

Pizzi Assessment of Productive Living for Adults with HIV Infection and AIDS (PAPL)

- Pizzi, M. (1991). HIV infection and AIDS. In H. L. Hopkins & H. D. Smith (Eds.), *Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy* (8th ed., pp. 716–729). J.P. Lippincott

- Pizzi, M., & Teaford, G. (2018). HIV infection and AIDS. In H. M. Pendleton & W. Schultz-Krohn (Eds.). *Pedretti's occupational therapy* (8th ed., pp. 1167–1183). Elsevier.

Pizzi Healthy Weight Management Assessment (PHWMA)

- Kuo, F., Pizzi, M. A., Chang, W. P., Koning, B. J., & Fredrick, A. S. (2016). Exploratory study of the clinical utility of the Pizzi Healthy Weight Management Assessment (PHWMA) among Burmese high school students. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 70(5), Article 7005180040. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2016.021659>

Play History (PH)

- Takata, N. (1969). Play history. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 23(4), 314–318.

Pool Activity Level (PAL) Instrument for Occupational Profiling (4th ed.; PAL)

- Pool, J. (2012). The Pool Activity Level (PAL) instrument for occupational profiling (4th ed.). Jessica Kingsley.

Positive Outlook Self-Efficacy Scale (POSE)

- Millard, T., Agius, P. A., McDonald, K., Slavin, S., Girdler, S., & Elliott, J. H. (2016). The positive outlook study: A randomised controlled trial evaluating online self-management for HIV positive gay men. *AIDS and Behavior*, 20, 1907–1918. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-016-1301-5>

Possibilities for Activity Scale (PAcTS)

- Pergolotti, M., & Cutchin, M. P. (2015). The Possibilities for Activity Scale (PAcTS): Development, validity, and reliability. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 82(2), 85–92. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0008417414561493>

Possibilities for Activity Scale for Women (PAcTS-W)

- Pergolotti, M., Doll, K. M., Fawaz, E. O., & Reeve, B. B. (2019). Adaptation of the Possibilities for Activity Scale for women encountering cancer (PAcTS-W). *Australian Occupational Therapy Journal*, 66(2), 154–163. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1440-1630.12520>

Post-Concussion Symptoms Questionnaire (PCSQ)

Andersson, E. E., Emanuelson, I., Olsson, M., Stålhammar, D., & Starmark, J. E. (2006). The new Swedish Post-Concussion Symptoms Questionnaire: A measure of symptoms after mild traumatic brain injury and its concurrent validity and inter-rater reliability. *Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine*, 38(1), 26–31. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16501970500310564>

Posttraumatic Growth Inventory (PTGI)

Martin, L., Byrnes, M., McGarry, S., Rea, S., & Wood, F. (2016). Evaluation of the posttraumatic growth inventory after severe burn injury in Western Australia: Clinical implications for use. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 38(24), 2398–2405. <https://doi.org/10.3109/09638288.2015.1129448>

Posture and Fine Motor Assessment of Infants (PFMAI)

Case-Smith, J., & Bigsby, R. (2001). Pearson.

Practical Skills Test or Practical Skills Tests (PST)

Helfrich, C. A., & Fogg, L. F. (2007). Outcomes of a life skills intervention for homeless adults with mental illness. *Journal of Primary Prevention*, 28, 313–326. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10935-007-0103-y>

Chang, F. H., Helfrich, C. A., & Coster, W. J. (2013). Psychometric properties of the Practical Skills Test (PST). *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 67(2), 246–253. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2013.006627>

Preroad DriveABLE Competence Screen (PDCS)

Korner-Bitensky, N., Audet, T., Man-Son-Hing, M., Benoit, D., Kaizer, F., & Gélinas, I. (2011). Test-retest reliability of the Preroad DriveABLE Competence Screen. *Physical & Occupational Therapy in Geriatrics*, 29(3), 202–212. <https://doi.org/10.3109/02703181.2011.573619>

Primary Sjögren's Syndrome-Quality of Life (PSS-QoL)

Lackner, A., Stradner, M. H., Hermann, J., Unger, J., Stamm, T., Graninger, W. B., & Dejaco, C. (2018). Assessing health-related quality of life in primary Sjögren's syndrome—The PSS-QoL. *Seminars in Arthritis and Rheumatism*, 48(1), 105–110. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.semarthrit.2017.11.007>

Problem Solving Questionnaire (PSQ)

Tal-Saban, M., Zarka, S., Grotto, I., Ornoy, A., & Parush, S. (2012). The functional profile of young adults with suspected developmental coordination disorder (DCD). *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 33(6), 2193–2202. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ridd.2012.06.005>

Profile of Occupational Engagement in people with Schizophrenia (POES)

Bejerholm, U., Hansson, L., & Eklund, M. (2006). Profiles of Occupational Engagement in people with Schizophrenia (POES): The Development of a New Instrument based on Time-Use Diaries. *The British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 69(2), 58–68. <https://doi.org/10.1177/03080226060900203>

Profiles of Occupational Engagement in People with Severe Mental Illness (POES-P)

Tjörnstrand, C., Bejerholm, U., & Eklund, M. (2013). Psychometric testing of a self-report measure of engagement in productive occupations. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 80(2), 101–110. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0008417413481956>

Psoriatic Arthritis Impact of Disease (PsAID) Questionnaires 9 and 12

Gossec, L., de Wit, M., Kiltz, U., Braun, J., Kalyoncu, U., Scrivo, R., Maccarone, M., Carton, L., Otsa, K., Sooäär, I., Heiberg, T., Bertheussen, H., Cañete, J. D., Sánchez Lobarte, A., Balanescu, A., Dinte, A., de Vlam, K., Smolen, J., Stamm, T., . . . Kvien, T. K. (2014). A patient-derived and patient-reported outcome measure for assessing psoriatic arthritis: Elaboration and preliminary validation of the Psoriatic Arthritis Impact of Disease (PsAID) questionnaire, a 13-country EULAR initiative. *Annals of Rheumatic Diseases*, 73(6), 1012–1019. <https://doi.org/10.1136/annrheumdis-2014-205207>

Pulmonary Rehabilitation Adapted Index of Self-Efficacy (PRAISE)

Vincent, E., Sewell, L., Wagg, K., Deacon, S., Williams, J., & Singh, S. (2011). Measuring a change in self-efficacy following pulmonary rehabilitation: An evaluation of the PRAISE tool. *Chest*, 140(6), 1534–1539. <https://doi.org/10.1378/chest.10-2649>

Quality of Life Measure for Persons With Schizophrenia (QOLM-S)

Laliberte-Rudman, D., Hoffman, L., Scott, E., & Renwick, R. (2004). Quality of Life for Individuals With Schizophrenia: Validating an assessment that addresses client concerns and occupational issues. *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, 24(1), 13–21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/153944920402400103>

Quality of Life Scale for Mental Disorders (QOLMD)

Chiu, E.-C., & Lee, S.-C. (2018). Factor structure of the Quality of Life Scale for Mental Disorders in patients with schizophrenia. *Journal of Nursing Research*, 26(3), 185–190. <https://doi.org/10.1097/jnr.0000000000000236>

Quality of Upper Extremity Skills Test (QUEST)

DeMatteo, C., Law, M., Russell, D., Pollock, N., Rosenbaum, P., & Walter, S. (1993). The reliability and validity of the Quality of Upper Extremity Skills Test. *Physical and Occupational Therapy in Pediatrics*, 13(2), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1080/J006v13n02_01

Questionnaire

Mathew, A., Samuelkamleshkumar, S., Radhika, S., & Elango, A. (2013). Engagement in occupational activities and pressure ulcer development in rehabilitated South Indian persons with spinal cord injury. *Spinal Cord*, 51, 150–155. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sc.2012.112>

Questionnaire for Assessing Preschoolers' Organizational Abilities (QAPOA)

Tubul-Lavy, G., & Lifshitz, N. (2017). Questionnaire for Assessing Preschoolers' Organizational Abilities in their natural environments: Development and establishment of validity and reliability. *Child Development Research*, 2017, Article 9704107. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/9704107>

Questionnaire for Assessing Students' Organizational Abilities—Teachers (QASA-T)

Lifshitz, N., & Josman, N. (2006). Development of a Questionnaire for Assessing the Student's Organizational Abilities: Establishing reliability and validity. *Israeli Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 15(1), H5–H29. (in Hebrew)

Questionnaire of Biopsychosocial Child Characteristics (QBCC)

Costa, E. F., Chaves Cavalcante, L. I., Said de Lima, S., & de Nazaré Alencar, C. (2018). Family poverty, neuropsychomotor development and children's play in the insular and continental regions of Belém. *Revista de Terapia Ocupacional da Universidade de São Paulo*, 29(2), 179–186. <https://doi.org/10.11606/issn.2238-6149.v29i2p179-186>

Rabideau Kitchen Evaluation—Revised (RKE-R)

Neistadt, M. (1992). The Rabideau Kitchen Evaluation—Revised: An assessment of meal preparation skills. *Occupational Therapy Journal of Research*, 12(4), 242–255. <https://doi.org/10.1177/153944929201200404>

Neistadt, M. E. (1994). A meal preparation treatment protocol for adults with brain injury. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 48(5), 431–438. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.48.5.431>

Radboud Evaluation of Sensitivity (RES)

Packham, T. L., MacDermid, J. C., Michlovitz, S., Cup, E., & Van de Ven-Stevens, L. (2018). Cross cultural adaptation and refinement of an English version of a Dutch patient-reported questionnaire for hand sensitivity: The Radboud Evaluation of Sensitivity. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 31(3), 371–380. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jht.2017.03.003>

Rainbow Pain Scale (RPS)

Mahon, P., Holsti, L., Siden, H., Strahlendorf, C., Turnham, L., & Giaschi, D. (2015). Using colors to assess pain in toddlers: Validation of "The Rainbow Pain Scale"—A proof-of-principle study. *Journal of Pediatric Oncology Nursing*, 32(1), 40–46. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1043454214555197>

Rating of Everyday Arm-use in the Community and Home (REACH) scale

Simpson, L. A., Eng, J. J., Backman, C. L., & Miller, W. C. (2013). Rating of Everyday Arm-use in the Community and Home (REACH) scale for capturing affected arm-use after stroke: Development, reliability, and validity. *PLOS ONE*, 8(12), Article e83405. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0083405>

Recent Emotional State Test (REST)

Tal-Saban, M., Zarka, S., Grotto, I., Ornoy, A., & Parush, S. (2012). The functional profile of young adults with suspected developmental coordination disorder (DCD). *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 33(6), 2193–2202. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ridd.2012.06.005>

Record of Driving Errors (RODE)

Barco, P. P., Baum, C. M., Ott, B. R., Ice, S., Johnson, A., Wallendorf, M., & Carr, D. B. (2015). Driving errors in persons with dementia. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 63(7), 1373–1380. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.13508>

Barco, P. P., Carr, D. B., Rutkoski, K., Xiong, C., & Roe, C. M. (2015). Interrater reliability of the Record of Driving Errors (RODE). *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 69(2), Article 6902350020. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2015.013128>

Recovery Assessment Scale (RAS)

Hancock, N., Scanlan, J. N., Honey, A., Bundy, A. C., & O'Shea, K. (2015). Recovery Assessment Scale—Domains and Stages (RAS-DS): Its feasibility and outcome measurement capacity. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 49(7), 624–633. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0004867414564084>

Rehabilitation Engineering Laboratory Hand Function Test (RELFH)

Popovic, M. R., & Conway, C. (2003). Rehabilitation Engineering Laboratory Hand Function Test for functional electrical stimulation assisted grasping. In *Proceedings of the 8th International functional Electrical Stimulation Society Conference* (pp. 231–235). IFESS.

Popovic, M. R., Thrasher, T. A., Adams, M. E., Takes, V., Zivanovic, V., & Tonack, M. I. (2006). Functional electrical therapy: Retraining grasping in spinal cord injury. *Spinal Cord*, 44(3), 143–151. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.sc.3101822>

(See also renamed test, Toronto Rehabilitation Institute Hand Function Test, in Appendix B)

Reintegration to Normal Living Index (RNLI)

Wood-Dauphinee, S., & Williams, J. I. (1987). Reintegration to Normal Living as a proxy to quality of life. *Journal of Chronic Diseases*, 40(6), 491–502. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0021-9681\(87\)90005-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0021-9681(87)90005-1)

Wood-Dauphinee, S. L., Opzoomer, M. A., Williams, J. I., Marchand, B., & Spitzer, W. O. (1988). Assessment of global function: The Reintegration to Normal Living Index. *Archives of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation*, 69(8), 583–590.

Residential Environment Impact Scale (REIS)

Fisher, G., Forsyth, K., Harrison, M., Angarola, R., Kayhan, E., Noga, P., Johnson, C., & Irvine, L. (2014). University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Revised Knox Preschool Play Scale (RKPPS)

Knox, S. (2008). Development and current use of the revised Knox preschool scale. In L. D. Parham & L. Fazio (Eds.), *Play in occupational therapy for children* (2nd ed., pp. 55–70). Elsevier.

Revised Self-Report Assessment of Functional Visual Performance (R-SRAFVP)

Zemina, C. L., Warren, M., & Yuen, H. K. (2018). Revised Self-Report Assessment of Functional Visual Performance (R-SRAFVP)—Part I: Content validation. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 72(5), Article 7205205010. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2018.030197>

Rivermead Activities of Daily Living Assessment (R-ADL)

Whiting, S. E., & Lincoln, N. B. (1980). An ADL assessment for stroke patients. *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 43(2), 44–46. <https://doi.org/10.1177/030802268004300207>

Lincoln, N. B., & Edmans, J. A. (1990). A re-validation of the Rivermead ADL scale for elderly patients with stroke. *Age and Ageing*, 19(1), 19–24. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ageing/19.1.19>

Road Law and Road Craft Test (RLRCT)

Unsworth, C., Pallant, J. F., Russell, K. J., Germano, C., & Odell, M. (2010). Validation of a test of road law and road craft knowledge with older or functionally impaired drivers. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 64(2), 306–315. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.64.2.306>

Role Checklist (RC)

Oakley, F., Kielhofner, G., Barris, R., & Reichler, R. K. (1986). The Role Checklist: Development and empirical assessment of reliability. *Occupational Therapy Journal of Research*, 6(3), 157–170. <https://doi.org/10.1177/153944928600600303>

Role Checklist Version 2 Quality Performance (RCV2:QP)

Scott, P. J., McFadden, R., Yates, K., Baker, S., & McSoley, S. (2014). The Role Checklist V2:QP: Establishment of reliability and validation of electronic administration. *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 77(2), 96–102. <https://doi.org/10.4276/030802214X13916969447272>

Role Checklist Version 3: Participation and Satisfaction (RCv3)

Scott, P. J. (2019). University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse; Scott, P. J., McKinney, K., Perron, J., Ruff, E., & Smiley, J. (2017). Measurement of participation: The Role Checklist Version 3: Satisfaction and Performance. In M. Huri (Ed.), *Occupation focused holistic practice in rehabilitation* (pp. 107–119). INTECH.

Role Evaluation of Activities of Life (REAL)

Roll, K., & Roll, W. (2013). Pearson.

Rosén Score (RS)

Rosén B., & Lundborg, G. (2000). A model instrument for the documentation of outcome after nerve repair. *Journal of Hand Surgery*, 25(3), 535–543. <https://doi.org/10.1053/jhsu.2000.6458>

Routine Task Inventory-Expanded (RTI-E)

Katz, N. (2006). *Routine Task Inventory-RTI-E manual*. Allen Cognitive Network.

Safe at Home (SAH)

Robnett, R. H., Hopkins, V., & Kimball, J. G. (2003). The Safe at Home: A quick home safety assessment. *Physical & Occupational Therapy in Geriatrics*, 20(3), 77–101. https://doi.org/10.1080/j148v20n03_06

Robnett, R. H. (n.d.). *The Safe at Home Screening: A quick home safety assessment tool: Test Manual*. North East Assessment Tools.

Safe Driving Behavior Measure (SDBM)

Classen, S., Winter, S. M., Velozo, C. A., Bédard, M., Lanford, D. N., Brumback, B., & Lutz, B. J. (2010). Item development and validity testing for a self- and proxy report: The Safe Driving Behavior Measure. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 64(2), 296–305. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.64.2.296>

Safety Assessment of Function and the Environment for Rehabilitation—Health Outcome Measurement and Evaluation (3rd ed.; SAFER-HOME 3)

Chiu, T., & Oliver, R. (2006). Factor analysis and construct validity of the SAFER-HOME. *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, 26(4), 132–142. <https://doi.org/10.1177/153944920602600403>

Sample Questionnaire (for activities and participation)

Montpetit, K., Dahan-Oliel, N., Ruck-Gibis, J., Fassier, F., Rauch, F., & Glorieux, F. (2011). Activities and participation in young adults with osteogenesis imperfecta. *Journal of Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine*, 4, 13–22. <https://doi.org/10.3233/PRM-2011-0149>

Saskatchewan Psychiatric Occupational Therapy Driving Screen (SPOTDS)

Carey, A., Burton, C., Grochulski, A., Pinay, P., & Remillard, A. J. (2018). Development of the Saskatchewan psychiatric occupational therapy driving screen. *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 81(4), 187–195. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0308022617752065>

Satisfaction with Daily Occupations (SDO)

Eklund, M., & Gunnarsson, A. B. (2008). Content validity, clinical utility, sensitivity to change and discriminant ability of the Swedish Satisfaction with Daily Occupations (SDO) instrument: A screening tool for people with mental disorders. *British Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 71(11), 487–495. <https://doi.org/10.1177/030802260807101106>

Eklund, M. (2004). Satisfaction with Daily Occupations—A tool for client evaluation in mental health care. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy* 11(3), 136–142. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11038120410020700> (Original article)

Scales Measuring Problematic Emergency Department Experiences (SMPERE)

McCusker, J., Cetin-Sahin, D., Cossette, S., Ducharme, F., Vadéboncoeur, A., Vu, T. T. M., Veillette, N., Ciampi, A., Belzile, E., Berthelot, S., Lachance, P.-A., & Mah, R. (2018). How older adults experience an emergency department visit: Development and validation of measures. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, 71(6), 755–766. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annemergmed.2018.01.009>

Scatterplot

Scheibel, G. (2019). Best practices in supporting students with emotional disturbance. In G. Frolek Clark, J. E. Rioux, & B. E. Chandler (Eds.), *Best practices for occupational therapy in schools* (2nd ed., pp. 253–262). AOTA Press.

School Assessment of Motor and Process Skills (2nd ed.; ScAMPS-2)

Fisher, A. G., Bryze, K., Hume, V., & Griswold, L. A. (2007). *School AMPS: School Version of the Assessment of Motor and Process Skills* (2nd ed.). Three Star Press. (Commercial test)

School Function Assessment (SFA)

Coster, W., Deeney, T., Haltiwanger, J., & Haley, S. (1998). Pearson. (Commercial test)

School Setting Interview, v3.0 (SSI)

Hemmingsson, H., Egilson, S., Hoffman, O., & Kiehofner, G. (2005). Chicago: University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Sclerosis Cognitive Impairment Impact on Occupational Profile Questionnaire (MSCIIOPQ)

Abraham, P., & Rege, P. V. (2012). A study of cognitive impairments in multiple sclerosis- Occupational therapy perspective. *Indian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44(1), 2–12.

Self-Assessment of Activities (SAA)

Cara, E. (2013). Anxiety disorders. In E. Cara & A. MacRae (Eds.), *Psychosocial occupational therapy: An evolving practice* (3rd ed., pp. 258–307). Delmar Cengage Learning.

Self-Awareness of Deficits Interview (SADI)

Fleming, J. M., Strong, J., & Ashton, R. (1996). Self-awareness of deficits in adults with traumatic brain injury: How best to measure? *Brain Injury*, 10(1), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/026990596124674>

Self-Awareness of Falls Risk Measure (SAFR)

Mihaljcic, T., Haines, T. P., Ponsford, J. L., & Stolwyk, R. J. (2014). Development of a new self-awareness of falls risk measure (SAFRM). *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics*, 59(2), 249–256. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.archger.2014.06.001>

Self-Care Skills Scale (for children)

Shenai, N., & Wadia, D. (2014). Development of a self-care skills scale for children with developmental disorders: A pilot study. *Indian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 46(1), 16–21.

Self-Development Group Survey (SDGS)

Peloquin, S. M. (2010). Occupational therapy among women in recovery from addiction. *OT Practice*, 15(9), 12–15, 22.

Self-Efficacy for Performing Energy Conservation Strategies Assessment (SEPECZA)

Mathiowetz, V. G., Finlayson, M. L., Matuska, K. M., Chen, H. Y., & Luo, P. (2005). Randomized controlled trial of an energy conservation course for persons with multiple sclerosis. *Multiple Sclerosis*, 11(5), 592–601. <https://doi.org/10.1191/1352458505ms1198oa>

Liepold, A., & Mathiowetz, V. (2005). Reliability and validity of the Self-Efficacy for Performing Energy Conservation Strategies Assessment for persons with multiple sclerosis. *Occupational Therapy International*, 12(4), 234–249. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oti.5>

Self-Perceptions in Rehabilitation Questionnaire (SPIRQ)

Ownsworth, T., Stewart, E., Fleming, J., Griffin, J., Collier, A. M., & Schmidt, J. (2013). Development and preliminary psychometric evaluation of the Self-Perceptions in Rehabilitation Questionnaire (SPIRQ) for brain injury rehabilitation. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 67(3), 336–344. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2013.007625>

Self-Report Assessment of Functional Visual Performance (SRAFVP)

Gilbert, M. P., & Baker, S. S. (2011). Evaluation and intervention for basic and instrumental activities of daily living. In M. Waren & E. S. A. Barstow (Eds.), *Occupational therapy interventions for adults with low vision* (pp. 227–267). AOTA Press.

See also Revised Self-Report Assessment of Functional Visual Performance (R-SRAFVP).

Self-Report Safe Driving Behavior Measure (SRSDBM)

Classen, S., Wen, P. S., Velozo, C. A., Bédard, M., Winter, S. M., Brumback, B., & Lanford, D. N. (2012). Psychometrics of the Self-Report Safe Driving Behavior Measure for older adults. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 66(2), 233–241. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2012.001834>

Semistructured Interview

Atwal, A., Duncan, H., Queally, C., & Cedar, S. H. (2019). Polio survivors perceptions of a multi-disciplinary rehabilitation programme. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 41(2), 150–157. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09638288.2017.1381184>

Sensory Experiences Questionnaire 3.0 (SEQ-3)

Baranek, G. T. (1999). *Sensory Experiences Questionnaire (SEQ)* [Unpublished manuscript]. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

Baranek, G. T., David, F. J., Poe, M. D., Stone, W. L., & Watson, L. R. (2006). Sensory Experiences Questionnaire: Discriminating sensory features in young children with autism, developmental delays, and typical development. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 47, 591–601. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2005.01546.x>

Sensory Integration and Praxis Tests (SIPT)

Ayres, A. J. (1989). Western Psychological Services. (Commercial test)

Sensory Integration Inventory-Revised (SII-R)

Reisman, J. E., & Hanschu, B. (1992). PDP Press.

Sensory Modality Assessment and Rehabilitation Technique (SMART)

Gill-Thwaites, H., & Munday, R. (2004). The Sensory Modality Assessment and Rehabilitation Technique (SMART): A valid and reliable assessment for vegetative state and minimally conscious state patients. *Brain Injury*, 18(12), 1255–1269. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02699050410001719952>

Sensory Over-Responsivity (SensOR) Scales

Schoen, S. A., Miller, L. J., & Green, K. E. (2008). Pilot study of the Sensory Over-Responsivity Scales: Assessment and inventory. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 62(4), 393–406. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.62.4.393>

Sensory Processing 3-Dimensions Scale (SP-3D)

Mulligan, S., Schoen, S. A., Miller, L. J., Valdez, A., & Magalhaes, D. (2019). The Sensory Processing 3-Dimensions Scale: Initial studies of reliability and item analyses. *Open Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 7(1), Article 4. <https://doi.org/10.15453/2168-6408.1505>

Sensory Processing 3-Dimensions (SP-3D) Parent Inventory (SP-3D-PI)

Schoen, S. A., Miller, L. J., & Flanagan, J. (2018). A retrospective pre-post treatment study of occupational therapy intervention for children with sensory processing challenges. *Open Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 6(1), Article 4. <https://doi.org/10.15453/2168-6408.1367>

Sensory Processing Assessment (SPA)

Baranek. (1999).

See Sensory Experiences Questionnaire 3.0.

Sensory Processing Disorder Checklist (SPDC)

Sensory Therapists and Research (STAR) Center. (2006). <http://www.spdfoundation.net/>

Sensory Processing Measure (SPM)

Parham, L. D., Ecker, C., Miller Kuhaneck, H., Henry, D. A., & Glennon, T. J. (2007). *Sensory Processing Measure (SPM): Manual*. Western Psychological Services.

Sensory Processing Measure (SPM) Home Form (SPM-HF)

Parham, D., & Ecker, C. (2007). Western Psychological Services. (Commercial test)

Sensory Processing Measure (SPM) Main Classroom and School Environments Forms

Miller Kuhaneck, H., Henry, D. A., & Glennon, T. J. (2010). Western Psychological Services. (Commercial test)

Sensory Processing Measure—Preschool (SPM-P)

Miller Kuhaneck, H., Henry, D. A., Glennon, T. J. (2010). Western Psychological Services. (Commercial test)

Sensory Processing Measure—Preschool: Home Form (SPM-P-HF)

Ecker, C., & Parham, D. (2010). Western Psychological Services. (Commercial test)

Sensory Processing Measure—Preschool Quick Tips (SPM-P QT)

Henry, D. A. (2014). Western Psychological Services. (Commercial test)

Sensory Processing Measure Quick Tips (SMP-QT)

Henry, D. A. (2014). Torrance, CA: Western Psychological Services. (Commercial test)

Sensory Processing Scale Inventory (SPSI)

Schoen, S. A., Miller, L. J., & Sullivan, J. C. (2017). The development and psychometric properties of the Sensory Processing Scale Inventory: A report measure of sensory modulation. *Journal of Intellectual & Developmental Disability*, 42(1), 12–21. <https://doi.org/10.3109/13668250.2016.1195490>

Sensory Processing and Self-Regulation Checklist (SPSRC)

Lai, C. Y. Y., Yung, T. W. K., Gomez, I. N. B., & Siu, A. M. H. (2019). Psychometric properties of Sensory Processing and Self-Regulation Checklist (SPSR). *Occupational Therapy International*, 2019, Article 8796402. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/8796042>

Sensory Profile (2nd ed.; SP-2)

Dunn, W. (2014). Pearson. (Commercial test)

Sensory Profile Caregiver Questionnaire (SPCQ)

Dunn, W. (1999). *Sensory Profile user's manual*. Pearson.

See also: Ohl, A., Butler, C., Carney, C., Jarmel, E., Palmieri, M., Pottheiser, D., & Smith, T. (2012). Test-retest reliability of the Sensory Profile Caregiver Questionnaire. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 66(4), 483–487. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2012.003517>

Sensory Profile School Companion (SPSC)

Dunn, W. (2006). Pearson.

Sensory Responsiveness Questionnaire (SRQ)

Bar-Shalita, T., Seltzer, Z., Vatine, J. J., Yochman, A., & Parush, S. (2009). Development and psychometric properties of the Sensory Responsiveness Questionnaire (SRQ). *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 31(3), 189–201. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09638280801903096>

Sequential Occupational Dexterity Assessment (SODA)

van Lankveld, W., van't Pad Bosch, P., Bakker, J., Terwindt, S., Franssen, M., & van Riel, P. (1996). Sequential Occupational Dexterity Assessment (SODA): A new test to measure hand disability. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 9(1), 27–32.

Sequential Occupational Dexterity Assessment Short Version (SODA-SV)

van Lankveld, W. G. J. M., Graff, M. J. L., & van't Pad Bosch, P. J. I. (1999). The short version of the Sequential Occupational Dexterity Assessment based on individual tasks' sensitivity to change. *Arthritis Care and Research*, 12(6), 417–424.

sf-Activities of Daily Living Scale (sf-ADLS)

Pan, A.-W., Wu, C.-Y., Chung, L., & Chen, T.-J. (2018). Reliability and validity of the self-reported Activities of Daily Living Scale for people with mental illness. *Hong Kong Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 31(2), 115–124. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1569186118819891>

Shape/Texture Identification (STI-test)

Rosén, B., & Lundborg, G. (1998). A new tactile gnosis instrument in sensibility testing. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 11(4), 251–257. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0894-1130\(98\)80020-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0894-1130(98)80020-3)

Short Child Occupational Profile (Version 2.2; SCOPE)

Bowyer, P. L., Kramer, J., Ploszaj, A., Ross, M., Schwartz, O., Kielhofner, G., & Kramer, K. (2008). University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Short Form-Everyday Technology Use Questionnaire (S-ETUQ)

Kottorp, A., & Nygård, L. (2011). Development of a short-form assessment for detection of subtle activity limitations: Can use of everyday technology distinguish between MCI and Alzheimer's disease? *Expert Review of Neurotherapeutics*, 11(5), 647–655. <https://doi.org/10.1586/ern.11.55>

Short Sensory Profile (SSP)

McIntosh, D. N., Miller, L. J., Shyu, V., & Dunn, W. (1999). Overview of the short sensory profile (SSP). In W. Dunn (Ed.), *The Sensory Profile: Examiner's manual* (pp. 59–71). Psychological Corporation.

Signs of Critical Incident Stress (checklist)

World Federation of Occupational Therapists. (2019). *Guide for occupational therapy first responders to disasters and trauma*. <https://www.wfot.org/resources/wfot-guide-for-occupational-therapy-first-responders-to-disasters-and-trauma>

Signs of Danger Versus Safety (Red Flag-Green Flag)

World Federation of Occupational Therapists (2019). *Guide for occupational therapy first responders to disasters and trauma*. <https://www.wfot.org/resources/wfot-guide-for-occupational-therapy-first-responders-to-disasters-and-trauma>

Simple Test for Evaluating Hand Function (STEF)

Kaneko, T., & Muraki, T. (1990). Development and standardization of the hand function test. *Bulletin of the Allied Medical Sciences Kobe*, 6, 49–54. (in Japanese)

Shindo, K., Oba, H., Hara, J., Ito, M., Hotta, F., & Liu, M. (2015). Psychometric properties of the simple test for evaluating hand function in patients with stroke. *Brain Injury*, 29(6), 772–776. <https://doi.org/10.3109/02699052.2015.1004740>

Social Profile (SP)

Donohue, M. V. (2013). AOTA Press.

Social Role Participation Questionnaire (SRPQ)

Gignac, M. A. M., Backman, C. L., Davis A. M., Lacaille, D., Mattison, C. A., Montie, P., & Badley, E. M. (2008). Understanding social role participation: What matters to people with arthritis? *Journal of Rheumatology*, 35(8), 1655–1663.

SOR Scale

Suarez, M. A., Nelson, N. W., & Curtis, A. B. (2012). Associations of physiological factors, age, and sensory over-responsivity with food selectivity in children with autism spectrum disorders. *Open Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 1(1), Article 2. <https://doi.org/10.15453/2168-6408.1004>

Southern California Postrotary Nystagmus Test (SCPNT)

Ayres, A. J. (1975). Western Psychological Services.

Southern California Sensory Integration Test (SCSIT)

Ayres, A. J. (1980). Western Psychological Services. (Out of print)

Spirituality in Occupational Therapy Scale (SOTS)

Morris, D. N., Stecher, J., Briggs-Peppler, K. M., Chittenden, C. M., Rubira, J., & Wismer, L. K. (2014). Spirituality in occupational therapy: Do we practice what we teach? *Journal of Religion and Health*, 53, 27–36. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-012-9584-y>

SPOTting PTSD Checklist

Ash, N. P., Bartczak, M., Monteferrante, J., Nurse, A., & Persad, S. (2015). SPOTting PTSD: A PTSD toolkit for first responders. McGill University.

Stereognosis

Tyler, N. B. (1972). A stereognostic test for screening tactile sensation. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 26(5), 256–260.

Stroke Assessment of Fall Risk (SAFR)

Breisinger, T. P., Skidmore, E. R., Niyonkuru, C., Terhorst, L., & Campbell, G. B. (2014). The Stroke Assessment of Fall Risk (SAFR): Predictive validity in inpatient stroke rehabilitation. *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 28(12), 1218–1224. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0269215514534276>

Structured Preschool Observation (SPO)

Golos, A., Sarid, M., Weill, M., & Weintraub, N. (2011). Efficacy of an early intervention program for at-risk preschool boys: A two-group control study. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 65(4), 400–408. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2011.000455>

Suitcase Packing Activity (SPA)

Baumann, M. L., Cancio, J. M., & Yancosek, K. E. (2017). The suitcase packing activity: A new evaluation of hand function. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 30(3), 359–366. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jht.2017.02.002>

Sunnaas Index of Activities of Daily Living (Sunnaas Index)

Vandeberg, K., Kolsrad, M., & Laberg, T. (1991). Sunnaas Index of ADL. *WFOT Bulletin*, 24, 30–35.

Tactile Defensiveness and Discrimination Test-Revised (TDDT-R)

Baranek, G. T. (2010). (Unpublished)

See: Watling, R. (2013). Tactile Defensiveness and Discrimination Test-Revised. In F. R. Volkmar (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of autism spectrum disorders* (pp. 3065–3066). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-1698-3_1209

Tactile Discrimination Test (TDT)

Carey, L. M., Oke, L. E., & Matyas, T. A. (1997). Impaired touch discrimination after stroke: A quantitative test. *Neurorehabilitation and Neural Repair*, 11(4), 219–232. <https://doi.org/10.1177/154596839701100404>

Tactile Object Recognition Test (TORT)

Taylor, S., Girdler, S., Parsons, R., McLean, B., Falkmer, T., Carey, L., Blair, E., & Elliott, C. (2018). Construct validity and responsiveness of the functional Tactile Object Recognition Test for children with cerebral palsy. *Australian Occupational Therapy Journal* 65(5), 420–430. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1440-1630.12508>

Teacher Estimation of Activity Form (TEAF)

Rosenblum, S., & Engel-Yeger, B. (2015). Hypo-activity screening in school setting: Examining reliability and validity of the Teacher Estimation of Activity Form (TEAF). *Occupational Therapy International*, 22, 85–93. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oti.1387>

Teacher Social Validity Scale (TSVS)

Fedewa, A. L., & Erwin, H. E. (2011). Stability balls and students with attention and hyperactivity concerns: Implications for on-task and in-seat behavior. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 65(4), 393–399. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2011.000554>

TEMPA (Test d'Evaluation des Membres Supérieurs des Personnes Agées)

See Upper Extremity Performance Test for the Elderly.

Test of Grocery Shopping Skills (TGSS, TOGSS)

Brown, C., Rempfer, M., & Hamera, E. (2009). AOTA Press.

Test of Ideational Praxis (TIP)

Lane, S. J., Ivey, C. K., & May-Benson, T. A. (2014). Test of Ideational Praxis (TIP): Preliminary findings and interrater and test-retest reliability with preschoolers. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 68(5), 555–561. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2014.012542>

Test of Playfulness (Version 4.2; ToP 4.2)

Bundy, A. (2010). Colorado State University, Department of Occupational Therapy.

Test of Sensory Function in Infants (TSFI)

DeGangi, G. A., & Greenspan, S. I. (1989). Western Psychological Services.

Three-Step Dysphagia Screen (TSDS)

Latella, D., & Meriano, C. (2010). Clinical evaluation of dysphagia. In W. Avery (Ed.), *Dysphagia care and related feeding concerns for adults* (2nd ed., pp. 83–120). AOTA Press.

Tilburg Frailty Indicator (TFI)

Gobbens, R. J. J., van Assen, M. A. L. M., Luijkx, K. G., Wijnen-Sponselee, M. T., & Schols, J. M. G. A. (2010). The Tilburg Frailty Indicator: Psychometric properties. *JAMDA*, 11(5), 344–355. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2009.11.003>

Time Organisation and Participation Scale (TOPS)

Rosenblum, S. (2012). Validity and reliability of the Time Organisation and Participation Scale (TOPS). *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 22(1), 65–84. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09602011.2011.640465>

Time-Parent Scale (Time-P, TPS; Parent Scale of the Child's Time Management in Daily Life)

Janeslått, G., Granlund, M., & Kottorp, A. (2009). Measurement of time processing ability and daily time management in children with disabilities. *Disability and Health Journal*, 2(1), 15–19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dhjo.2008.09.002>

Time Self-Rating Scale (Time-S)

Janeslått, G., Lindstedt, H., & Adolfsson, P. (2015). Daily time management and influence of environmental factors on use of electronic planning devices in adults with mental disability. *Disability and Rehabilitation: Assistive Technology*, 10(5), 371–377. <https://doi.org/10.3109/17483107.2014.917124>

Sköld, A., & Janeslått, G. K. (2017). Self-rating of daily time management in children: Psychometric properties of the Time-S. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 24(3), 178–186. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11038128.2016.1185465>

Toddler and Infant Motor Evaluation (T.I.M.E.)

Miller, L. J., & Roid, G. H. (1994). Pearson. (Out of print)

Toileting Habit Profile Questionnaire (THPQ)

Beaudry-Bellefeuille, I., Lane, S. J., & Ramos-Polo, E. (2016). The Toileting Habit Profile Questionnaire: Screening for sensory based toileting difficulties in young children with constipation and retentive fecal incontinence. *Journal of Occupational Therapy, Schools & Early Intervention*, 9(2), 163–175. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19411243.2016.1141081>

Touch Inventory for Elementary-School-Aged Children (TIE)

Royeen, C. B., & Fortune, J. C. (1990). Touch Inventory for Elementary-School-Aged Children. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 44(2), 155–159. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.44.2.155>

Upper Extremity Item Bank (list of items)

Mulcahey, M. J., Kozin, S., Merenda, L., Gaughan, J., Tian, F., Gogola, G., James, M. A., & Ni, P. (2012). Evaluation of the Box and Blocks Test, stereognosis and item banks of activity and upper extremity function in youths with brachial plexus birth palsy. *Journal of Pediatric Orthopaedics*, 32(2, Suppl.), S114–S122. <https://doi.org/10.1097/bpo.0b013e3182595423>

Upper Extremity Performance Test for the Elderly (TEMPA)

Desrosiers, J., Hébert, R., Dutil, E., & Bravo, G. (1993). Development and reliability of an upper extremity function test for the elderly: The TEMPA. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 60(1), 9–16. <https://doi.org/10.1177/000841749306000104>

Upper Limb Assessment Tool (ULAT)

Downie, S. (2011). Reliability of an Upper-limb Assessment Tool for acute neurological patients. *Hong Kong Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 21(1), 15–26. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hkjot.2011.05.002>

Valued Activity Inventory for Adults with Cancer (VAI-AC)

Lyons, K. D., Hegel, M. T., Hull, J. G., Li, Z., Balan, S., & Bartels, S. (2012). Reliability and validity of the Valued Activity Inventory for Adults with Cancer (VAI-AC). *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, 32(1), 238–245. <https://doi.org/10.3928/15394492-20110623-02>

Vellore Occupational Therapy Evaluation Scale (VOTES)

Samuel, R., Russell, P. S., Parasheth, T. K., Ernest, S., & Jacob, K. S. (2016). Development and validation of the Vellore Occupational Therapy Evaluation Scale to assess functioning in people with mental illness. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 62(7), 616–626. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020764016664754>

Vestibular Activities and Participation Measure (VAPM)

Alghwiri, A. A., Whitney, S. L., Baker, C. E., Sparto, P. J., Marchetti, G. F., Rogers, J. C., & Furman, J. M. (2012). The development and validation of the Vestibular Activities and Participation Measure. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 93(10), 1822–1831. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2012.03.017>

Vestibular Disorders Activities of Daily Living Scale (VADL)

Cohen, H. S., & Kimball, K. T. (2000). Development of the Vestibular Disorders Activities of Daily Living Scale. *Archives of Otolaryngology, Head and Neck Surgery*, 126(7), 881–887. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archotol.126.7.881>

Virtual Action Planning-Supermarket (VAP-S)

Werner, P., Rabinowitz, S., Klinger, E., Korczyn, A. D., & Josman, N. (2009). Use of the Virtual Action Planning Supermarket for the diagnosis of mild cognitive impairment: A preliminary study. *Dementia*, 27(4), 301–309. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000204915>

Aubin, G., Bélineau, M. F., & Klinger, E. (2018). An exploration of the ecological validity of the Virtual Action Planning-Supermarket (VAP-S) with people with schizophrenia. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 28(5), 689–708. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09602011.2015.1074083>

Virtual Multiple Errands Test (VMET)

Rand, D., Basha-Abu Rukan, S., Weiss, P. L. T., & Katz, N. (2009). Validation of the Virtual MET as an assessment tool for executive functions. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 19(4), 583–602. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09602010802469074>

Volitional Questionnaire (Version 4.1; VQ 4.1)

de las Heras, C. G., Guist, R., Kielhofner, G., & Li, Y. (2007). University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Walking Index for Spinal Cord Injury (WISCI-II)

Calhoun, C. L., & Mulcahey, M. J. (2012). Pilot study of reliability and validity of the Walking Index for Spinal Cord Injury II (WISCI-II) in children and adolescents with spinal cord injury. *Journal of Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine*, 5(4), 275–279. <https://doi.org/10.3233/PRM-2012-00224>

Calhoun Thielen, C., Sadowsky, C., Vogel L. C., Taylor, H., Davidson, L., Bultman, J., Gaughan, J., & Mulcahey, M. J. (2017). Evaluation of the Walking Index for Spinal Cord Injury (WISCI-II) in children with spinal cord injury (SCI). *Spinal Cord*, 55(5), 478–482. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sc.2016.142>

Weekly Calendar Planning Activity (WCPA)

Toglia, J. (2015). Weekly Calendar Planning Activity. AOTA Press

Toglia, J., Lahav, O., Ben Ari, E., & Kizony, R. (2017). Adult age and cultural differences in performance on the Weekly Calendar Planning Activity (WCPA). *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 71(5), Article 7105270010. <https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2016.020073>

Western University's On-Road Assessment (WUORA)

Classen, S., Krasniuk, S., Alvarez, L., Monahan, M., Morrow, S. A., & Danter, T. (2017). Development and validity of Western University's on-road assessment. *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, 37(1), 14–29. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1539449216672859>

Westmead Home Safety Assessment (WeHSA)

Clemson, L., Roland, M., & Cumming, R. G. (1992). Occupational therapy assessment of potential hazards in the homes of elderly people: An inter-rater reliability study. *Australian Occupational Therapy Journal*, 39(3), 23–26. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1440-1630.1992.tb01753.x>

Wheelchair Outcome Measure (WhOM)

Miller, W. C., Garden, J., & Mortenson, W. B. (2011). Measurement properties of the wheelchair outcome measure in individuals with spinal cord injury. *Spinal Cord*, 49(9), 995–1000. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sc.2011.45>

Work Environment Impact Scale (Version 2.0; WEIS)

Moore-Corner, R. A., Kielhofner, G., & Olson, L. (1998). *A user's guide to Work Environment Impact Scale (WEIS) (Version 2.0)*. University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Worker Role Interview (Version 10.0; WRI 10.0)

Braveman, B., Robson, M., Velozo, C., Kielhofner, G., Fisher, G., Forsyth, K., & Kerschbaum, J. (2005). University of Illinois at Chicago, Model of Human Occupation Clearinghouse.

Wrist Performance Test (WPT)

Bemgård, M., & Archenholtz, B. (2018). Developing an instrument for the measurement of grip ability after distal radius fracture. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 25(6), 466–474. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11038128.2017.1323950>

Wrist Position Sense Test (WPST)

Carey, L. M., Oke, L. E., & Matyas, T. A. (1996). Impaired limb position sense after stroke: A quantitative test for clinical use. *Archives of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation*, 77(12), 1271–1278. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0003-9993\(96\)90192-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0003-9993(96)90192-6)

Young Children's Participation and Environment Measure (YCPEM)

Khetani, M. A., Graham, J. E., Davies, P. L., Law, M. C., & Simeonsson, R. J. (2015). Psychometric properties of the Young Children's Participation and Environment Measure. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 96(2), 307–316. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2014.09.031>