

# Table of CONTENTS



Introduction	IV
Research and Standards	VI

## UNIT 1 Location

Teacher Notes	1
Lesson 1 What Is Geography?	3
Lesson 2 Using a Map	7
Lesson 3 Hemispheres, Oceans, and Continents	13
Lesson 4 Map Grids	17
Lesson 5 Latitude and Longitude	19
Lesson 6 Map Projections	28
Lesson 7 Types of Maps: General-Purpose Maps	34
Lesson 8 Types of Maps: Special-Purpose Maps	40
Unit 1 Review	47
Unit 1 Test	52

## UNIT 2 Places and Regions

Teacher Notes	56
Lesson 1 Landforms and Water Systems	58
Lesson 2 Wet and Dry Climates	69
Lesson 3 Medium Climates	73
Lesson 4 Cold Climates	77
Lesson 5 Plant and Animal Life	81
Lesson 6 Cultural Geography	85
Lesson 7 United States Culture	89
Lesson 8 Boundaries	93
Unit 2 Review	97
Unit 2 Test	107

# Table of CONTENTS



## UNIT 3 Movement of People, Ideas, and Goods

<b>Teacher Notes</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Lesson 1</b> Population	<b>113</b>
<b>Lesson 2</b> Migration	<b>117</b>
<b>Lesson 3</b> Population and Migration in the United States	<b>121</b>
<b>Lesson 4</b> Transportation: Railroads in the United States	<b>125</b>
<b>Lesson 5</b> Transportation: Highways in the United States	<b>130</b>
<b>Lesson 6</b> Transportation: Air Travel	<b>133</b>
<b>Lesson 7</b> Economic Geography	<b>137</b>
<b>Lesson 8</b> World Trade	<b>145</b>
<b>Lesson 9</b> Interpersonal Communication and Technology	<b>148</b>
<b>Lesson 10</b> Mass Media	<b>150</b>
<b>Unit 3 Review</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>Unit 3 Test</b>	<b>162</b>

## UNIT 4 The United States

<b>Teacher Notes</b>	<b>168</b>
<b>Lesson 1</b> General Facts	<b>170</b>
<b>Lesson 2</b> Physical Features and Climates	<b>174</b>
<b>Lesson 3</b> People	<b>178</b>
<b>Lesson 4</b> Natural Resources	<b>182</b>
<b>Lesson 5</b> Overview of Regions	<b>186</b>
<b>Lesson 6</b> The West	<b>193</b>
<b>Lesson 7</b> The Midwest	<b>198</b>
<b>Lesson 8</b> The South	<b>203</b>
<b>Lesson 9</b> The Northeast	<b>208</b>
<b>Unit 4 Review</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Unit 4 Test</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>Answer Key</b>	<b>227</b>