A Note to Students  vii

CHAPTER 1
Communication and Its Disorders  1
   Human and Animal Communication  2
   Language and Communication  2
   Communication and Social Survival  2
   The Study of Human Communication  3
   Disorders of Communication  8
   Classification of Communicative Disorders  8
   Prevalence of Communicative Disorders  9
   Effects of Communicative Disorders  10
   Typical Test Questions  11

CHAPTER 2
Culture and Communication: Diversity and Disorders  13
   Language and Culture  14
   Multicultural United States  14
   Multilingual United States  14
   Primary English Dialects  16
   Secondary English Dialects  19
   Native American Languages  21
   Bilingualism  21
   Differences Versus Disorders  23
   Dialects and the Speech–Language Pathologist  24
   Myths and Stereotypes to Avoid  24
   Typical Test Questions  26

CHAPTER 3
A Profile of Speech–Language Pathologists and Audiologists  29
   Speech–Language Pathologists  30
Assessment of Stuttering  98
Treatment of Stuttering  99
Cluttering  103
Typical Test Questions  105

CHAPTER 8
Voice and Its Disorders  107
Voice, the Sound of Speech  108
Prevalence of Voice Disorders  108
Classification of Voice Disorders  108
Aphonia  109
Dysphonia  110
Some Common Causes of Voice Disorders  113
Spasmodic Dysphonia  118
Evaluation of Voice Disorders  118
Treatment of Vocal Abuse  120
Typical Test Questions  121

CHAPTER 9
Cleft Palate and Communicative Disorders  123
What Are Clefts?  124
What Causes Clefts?  124
Types of Clefts  125
Varied Problems Associated with Clefts  126
Medical Rehabilitation  129
Assessment of Communicative Disorders  132
Treatment of Communicative Disorders  133
Typical Test Questions  135

CHAPTER 10
Medical Speech–Language Pathology  137
Overview of Medical Speech–Language Pathology  138
The Study of the Brain–Language Relationship  138
Aphasia  139
Motor Speech Disorders  143
Right Hemisphere Syndrome  147
Dementia  149
Traumatic Brain Injury  151
Dysphagia  153
Typical Test Questions  158

CHAPTER 11
Special Topics in Speech–Language Pathology  161
Cerebral Palsy  162
Autism Spectrum Disorders  166
Selected Genetic Syndromes  169
Intellectual Disabilities  170
Augmentative and Alternative Communication  172
Typical Test Questions  176

CHAPTER 12
Literacy and Speech–Language Pathologists  179
  Speaking, Reading, and Writing: Similar but Different  181
  Language Disorders Lead to Literacy Problems  181
  Emergent Literacy: The Beginnings of Reading and Writing  182
  Acquisition of Emergent Literacy Skills  183
  Lack of Emergent Literacy Skills Leads to Literacy Problems  185
  School-Age Children's Reading and Writing  185
  Assessment of Emergent Literacy Skills  187
  Assessment of Reading and Writing  188
  Literacy Intervention  190
  Typical Test Questions  192

CHAPTER 13
Audiology: Hearing and Its Disorders  195
  Acoustics: The Study of Sound  196
  Anatomy and Physiology of Hearing  198
  Normal Hearing  200
  Disorders of Hearing  201
  Assessment of Hearing Loss  204
  Hearing, Speech, and Language  208
  Communicative Disorders of People with Hearing Impairment  208
  Typical Test Questions  210

CHAPTER 14
Audiological Rehabilitation and Education  213
  Clinical Management of People with Hearing Impairment  214
  Amplification  214
  Hearing Aids  214
  Auditory Training  216
  Verbal Communication Training  218
  Nonverbal Communication Training  219
  Assistive Listening Devices  220
  Counseling  221
  Typical Test Questions  223

CHAPTER 15
The Professions: Education and Organizations  225
  The American Speech-Language-Hearing Association  226
  State Regulation of the Professions  229
  The Road to Becoming a Professional  230
  Typical Test Questions  233

Appendix: Answers to Typical Questions  235